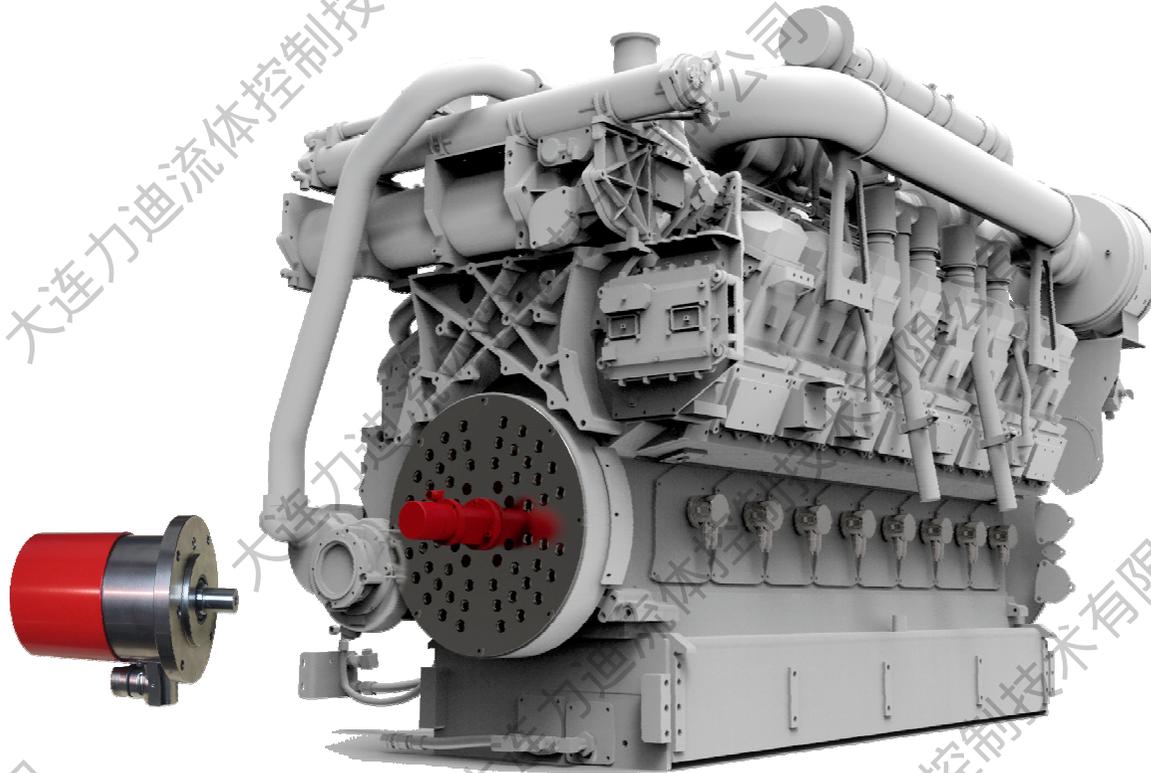




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# BeCOMS<sup>®</sup> / BCom

轴承状态在线监测系统



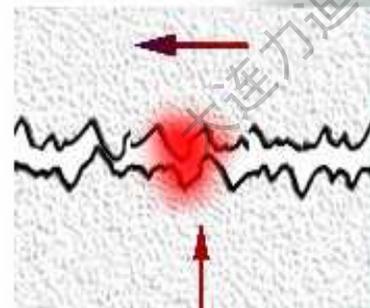
Condition Monitoring Safety



# 物理原理

Lubricated sliding bearings  
beginning of a "hot spot"

润滑滑动轴承从一个“热点”开始



dry friction  
intensive heat generation

干摩擦  
密集热量产生

increase of temperature

温度上升

partial overheating  
small bearing areas

小部分轴承过热

"hot spot" is formed

“热点”形成



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# 物理原理

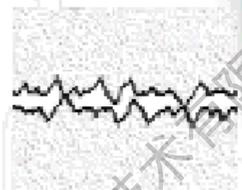
OMDs工作状态

油雾探测器探测

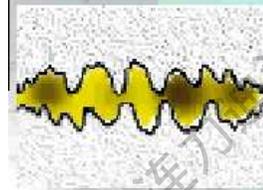
BeCOMS 工作状态

BeCOMS 早期探测

**Dry friction**  
**Intensive heat generation**  
干摩擦  
密集热量产生



**Partial friction**  
部分摩擦  
**Smallest heat generation**  
最小的热量产生

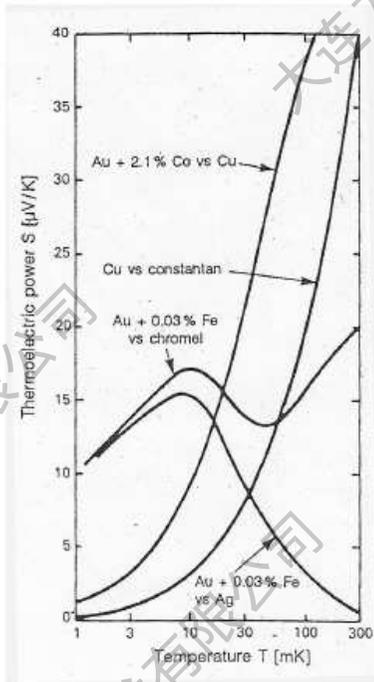




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# BeCOMS<sup>®</sup> / BCom 原理



热电偶效应



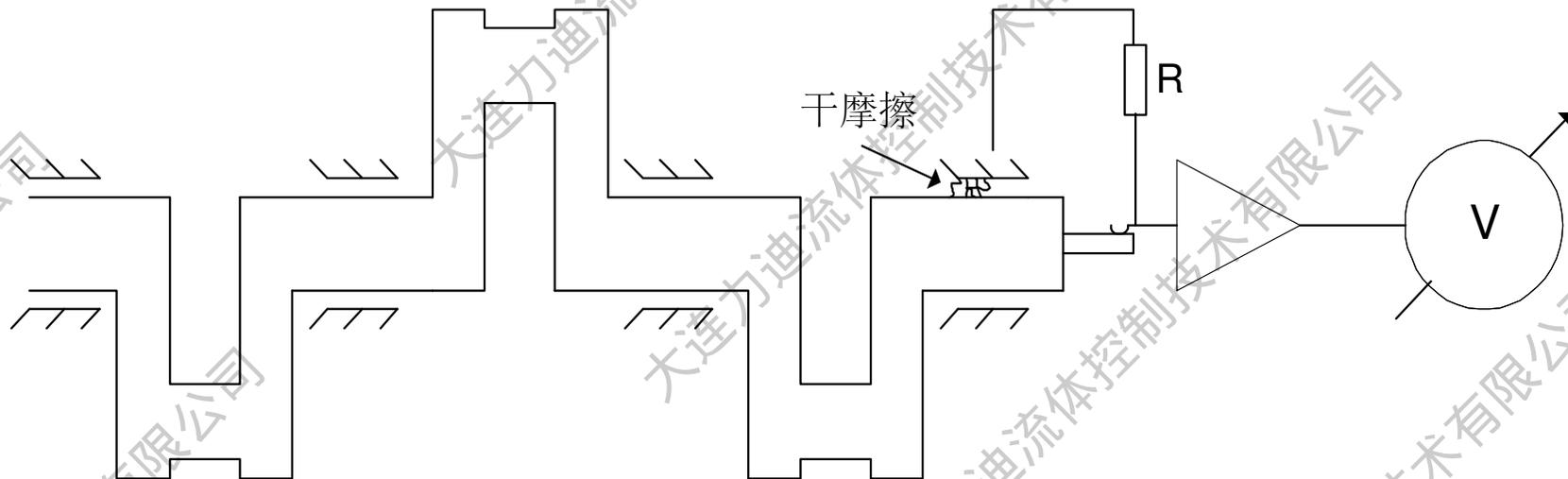


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# BeCOMS<sup>®</sup> / BCom 应用

## 运用在柴油发动机上





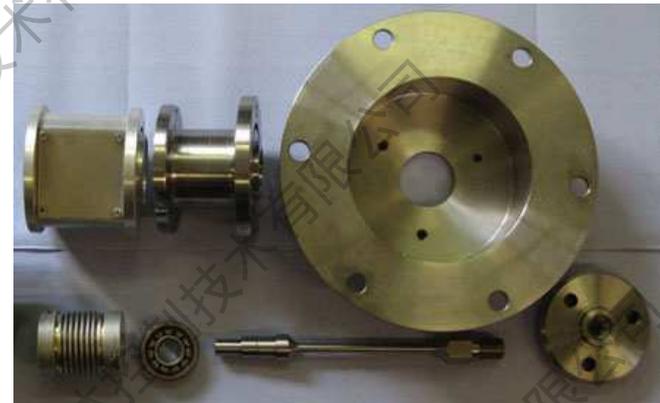
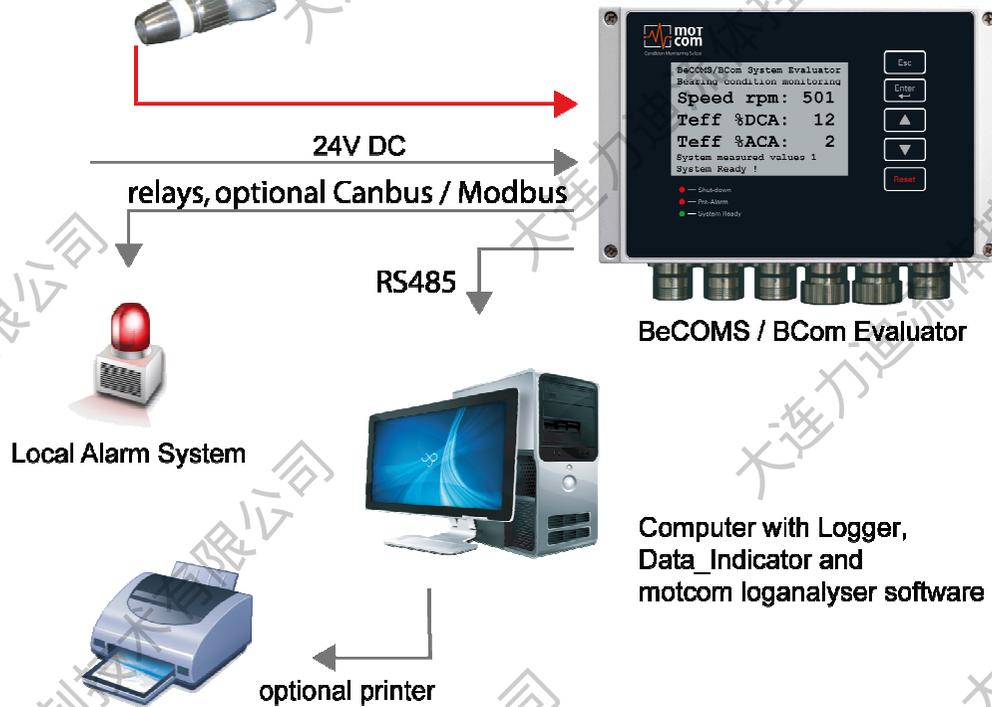
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BeCOMS / BCom sensor mounted at engine



# BeCOMS® / BCom 系统概述



安装BeCOMS传感器的发动机类型专用机械适配器

Computer with Logger, Data\_Indicator and motcom loganalyser software



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## BeCOMS® / BCom系统的一些应用领域



商船和邮轮



火车头



军用船舶



发电站

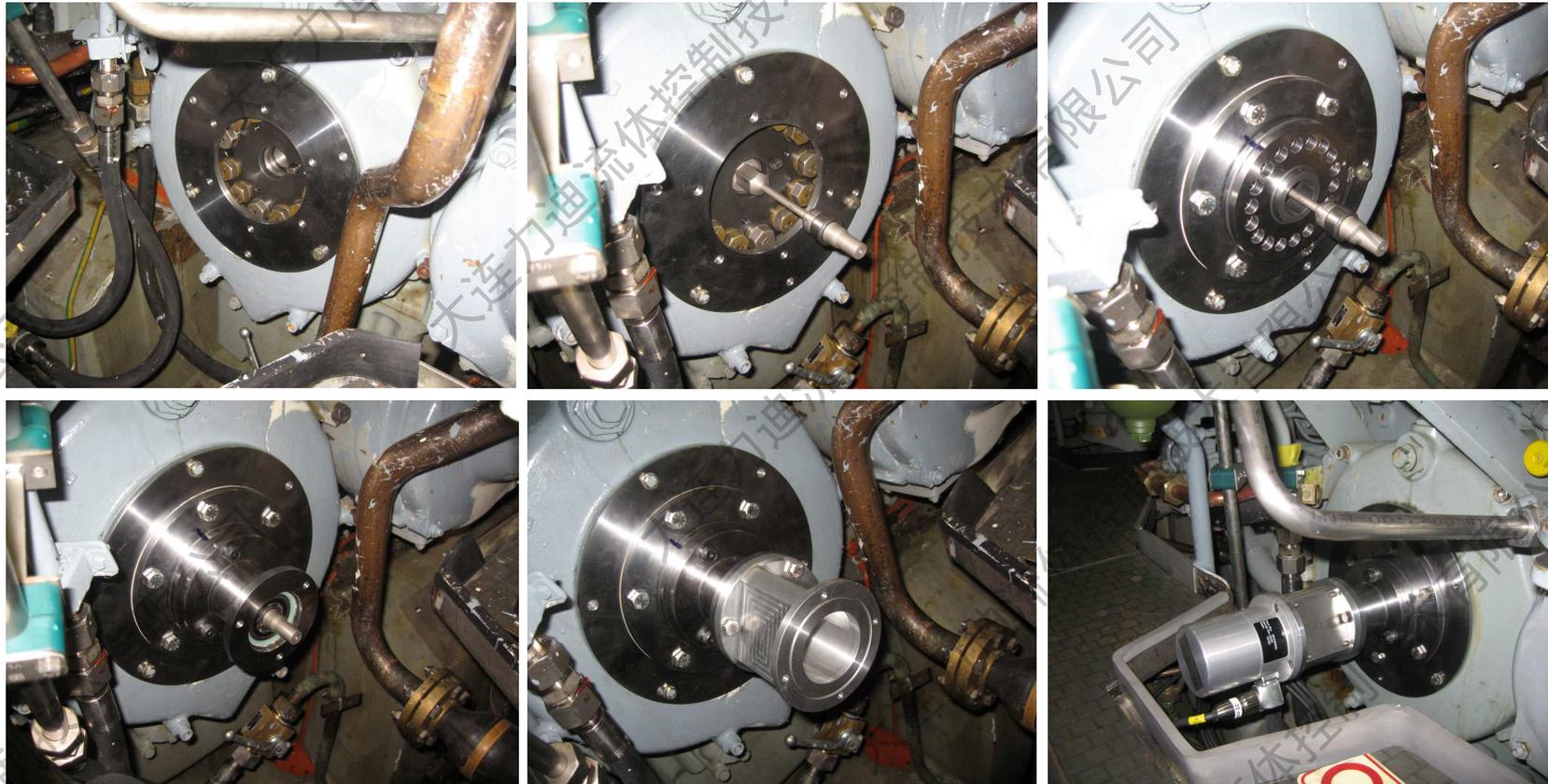


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## BeCOMS SRE传感器逐步安装在军用舰船上的MTU 16V396TB高速4冲程发动机上





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## BeCOMS SRE传感器逐步安装在瓦锡兰18V50DF中速4冲程发动机上





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## 在PC上安装评估仪和数据记录器

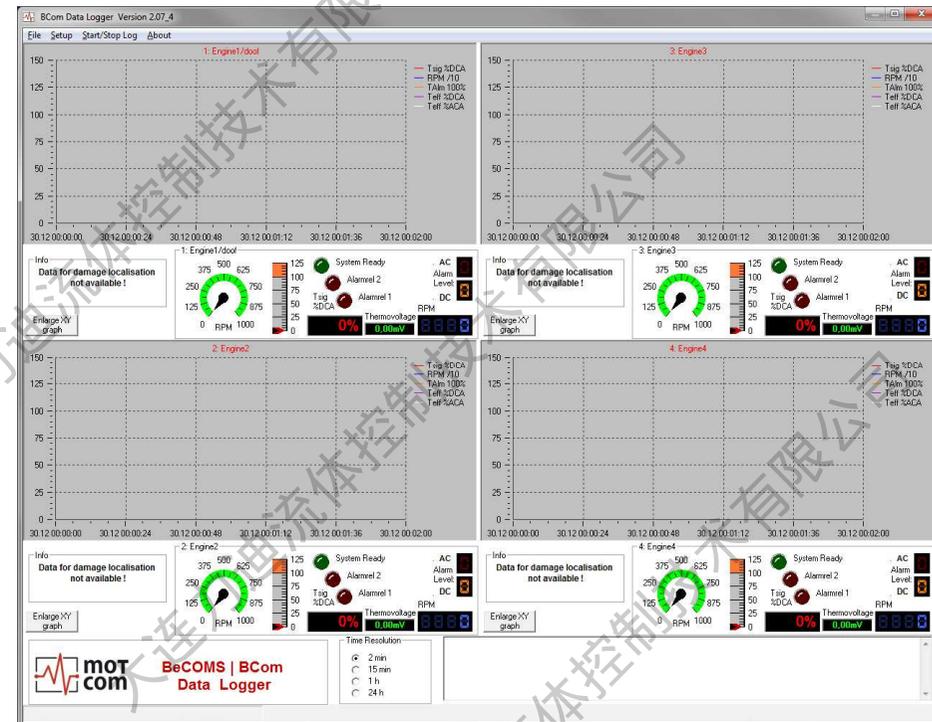
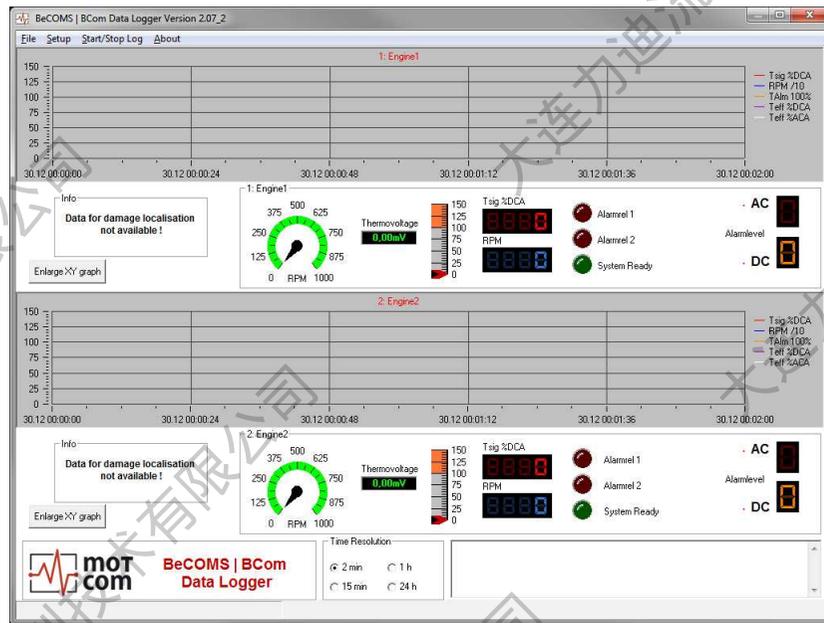
安装好的评估仪和记录器软件的  
屏幕





## 当前BeCOMs®软件显示

BeCOMs记录仪软件有4个版本，可同时显示和记录1,2,4或6个安装的BeCOMs系统的数据。为了显示和在线分析存储的日志，必须使用数据指示器Data\_indecator软件或motcom loganalyser软件。

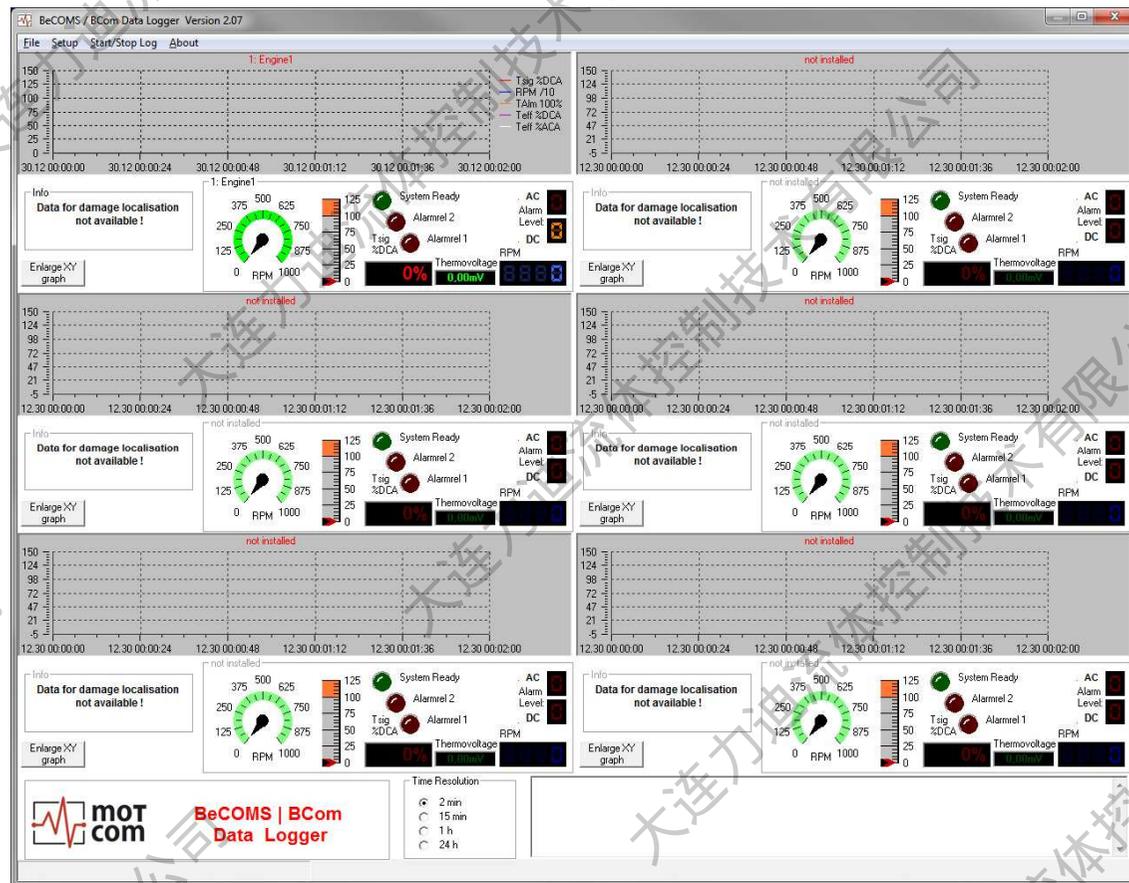




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## 当前BeCOMS® 软件显示6个系统

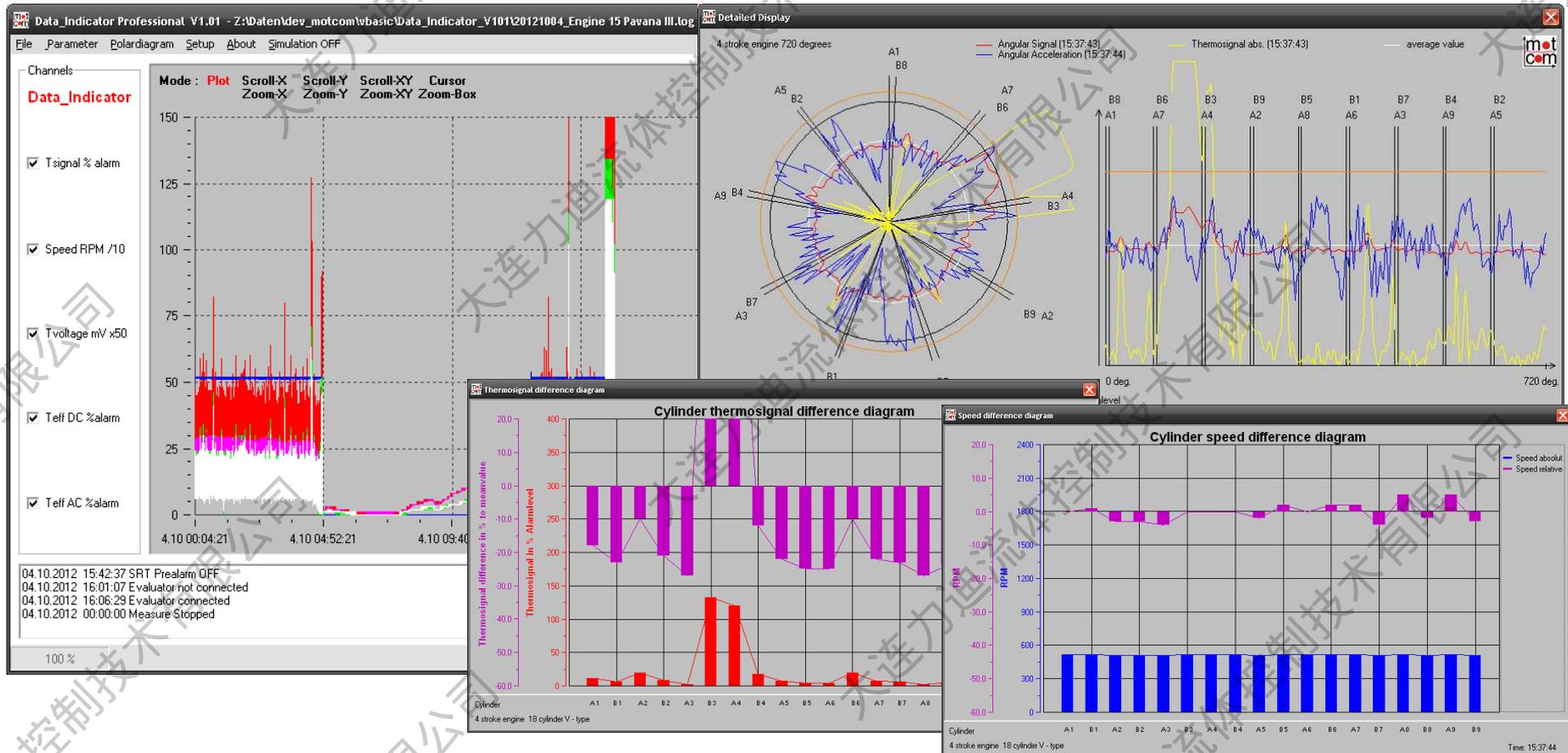




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# 当前BeCOMS® 软件显示





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## V型发动机的主轴承缺陷

主轴承底壳缺陷/摩擦引起的信号:

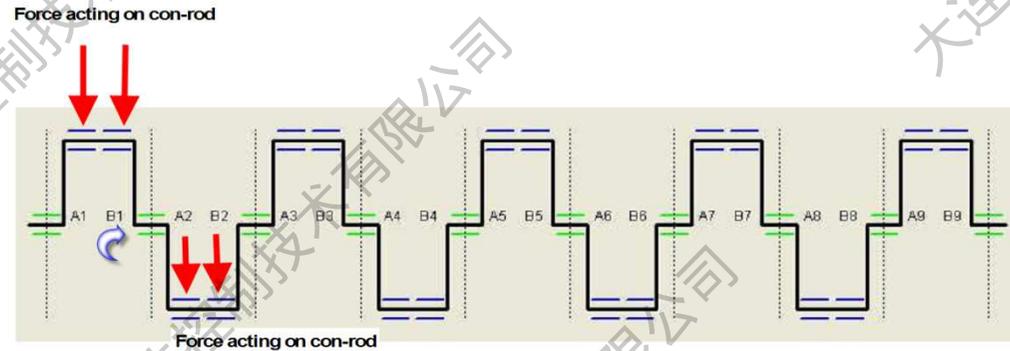
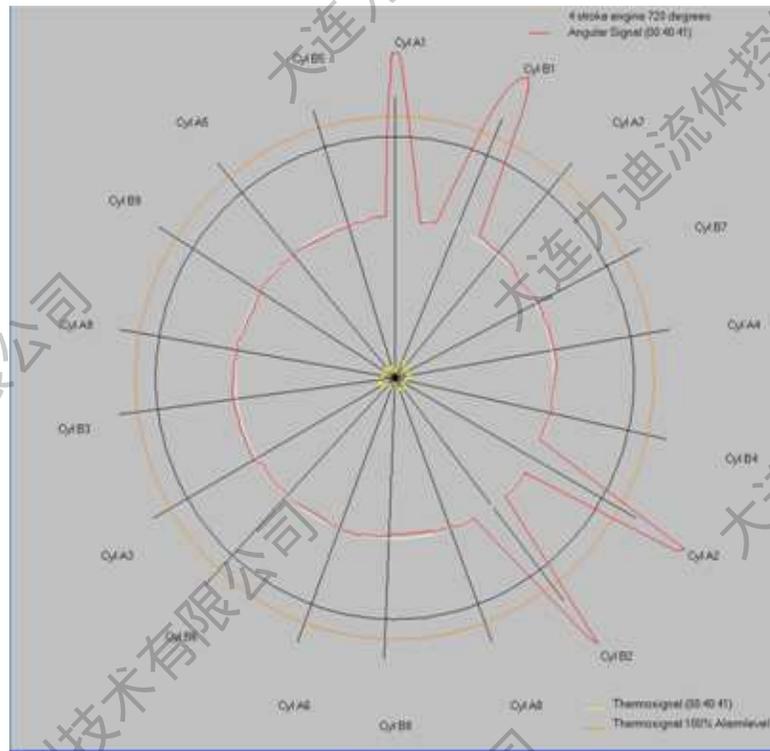
- 当摩擦蔓延超过半个底壳时最大4个峰值
- 当摩擦开始于底壳左半边或右半边（取决于点火时的A&Bbanks）时最大2个峰值



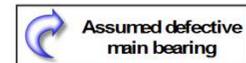
Condition Monitoring Safety



(假设主轴承2/被指示为主轴承故障) 当摩擦蔓延超过半个底壳时最大4个峰值的例子



Legend

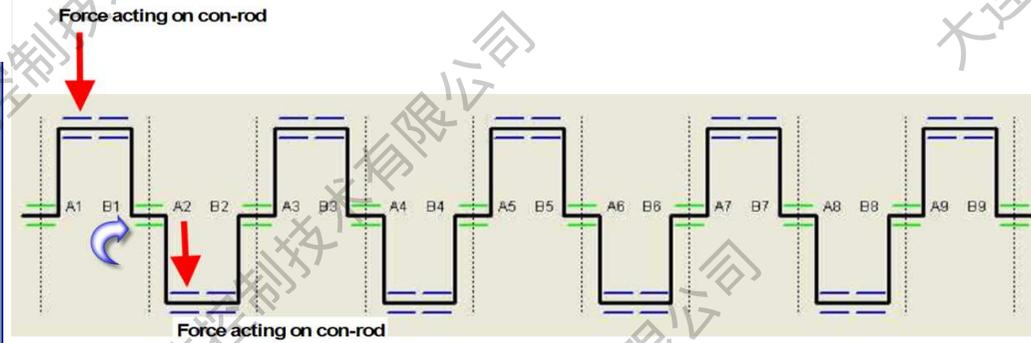
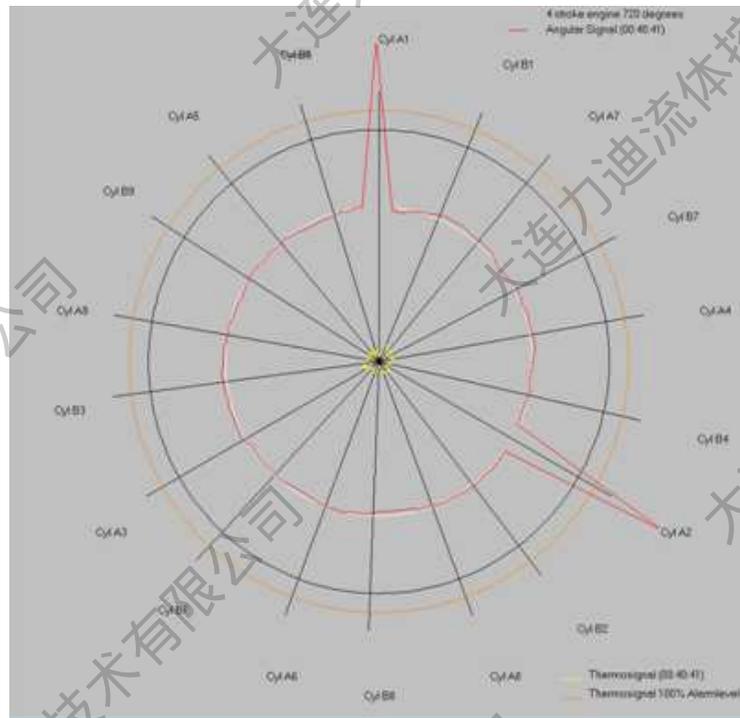




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(假设A-banks在着火循环时) 当摩擦开始于底壳左半边或右半边时最大2个峰值的例子



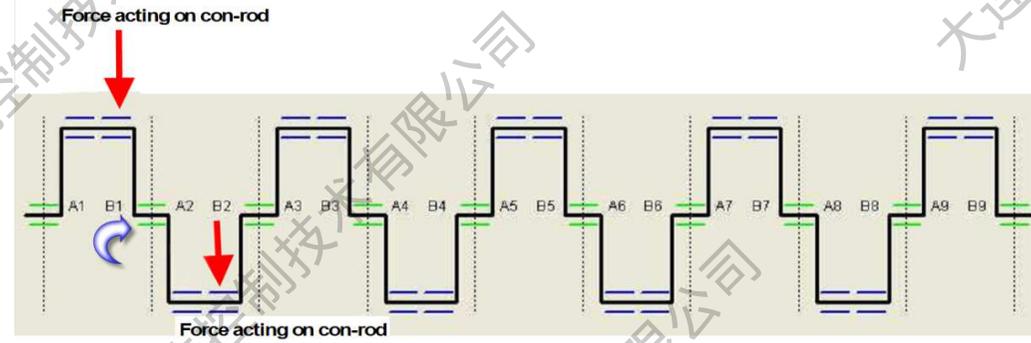
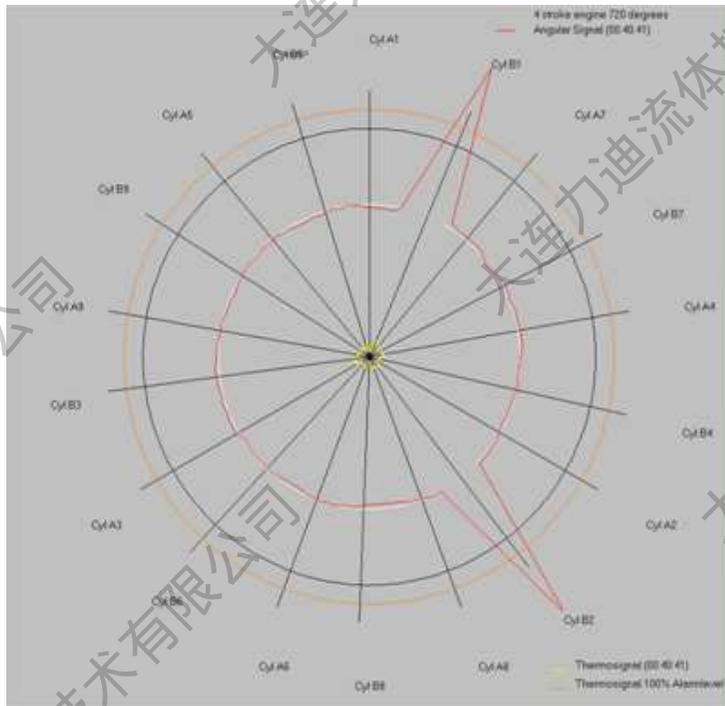
Legend  
Assumed defective main bearing



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**E** (假设 **B-banks** 在着火循环时) 当摩擦开始于底壳左半边或右半边时最大**2**个峰值的例子



Legend  
Assumed defective main bearing

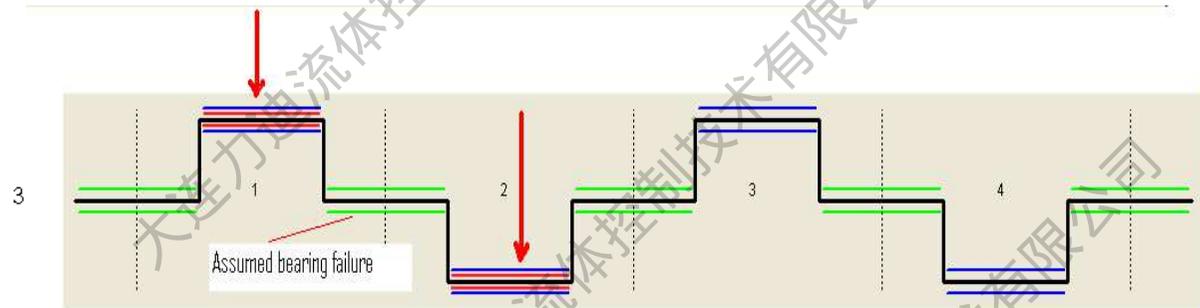
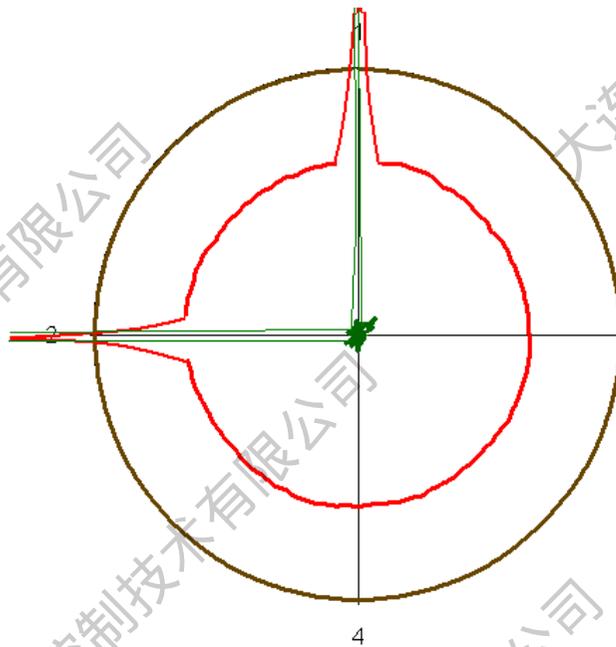


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## 直列式发动机主轴承缺陷

直列式发动机主轴承故障示例





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## V型或直列式发动机的连杆缺陷

- 由于连杆轴承上部壳体缺陷/摩擦产生的信号
- 与气缸no.对应的1个峰值向内指向圆心

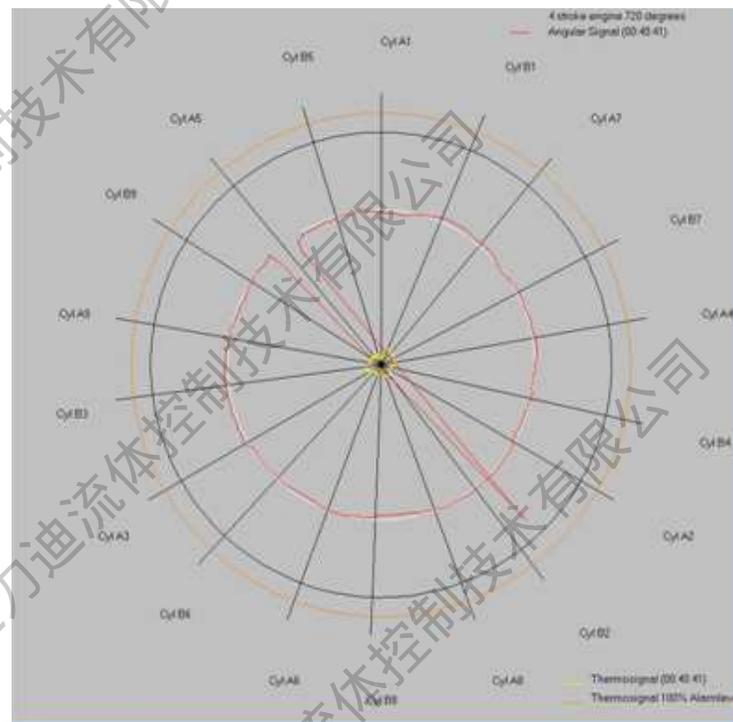
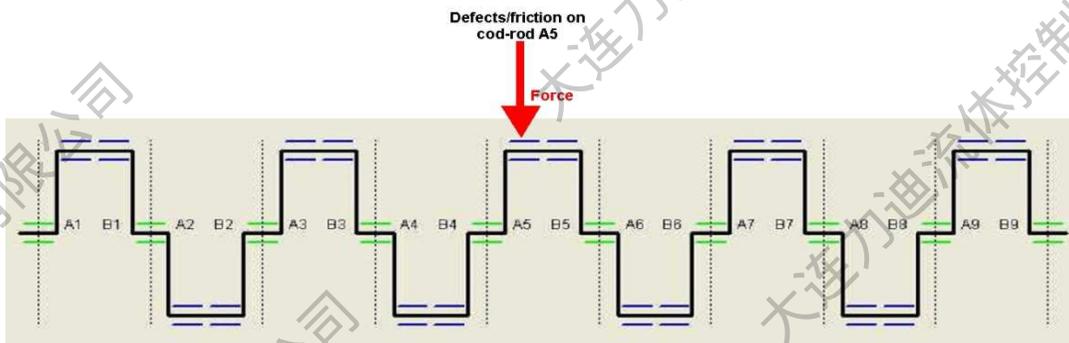


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## V型发动机的连杆缺陷

连杆缺陷示例:与气缸no.对应的1个峰值向内指向圆心。



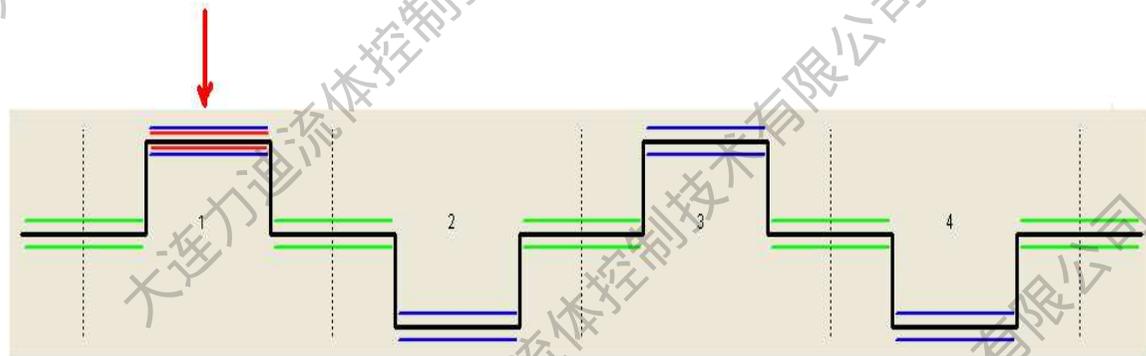
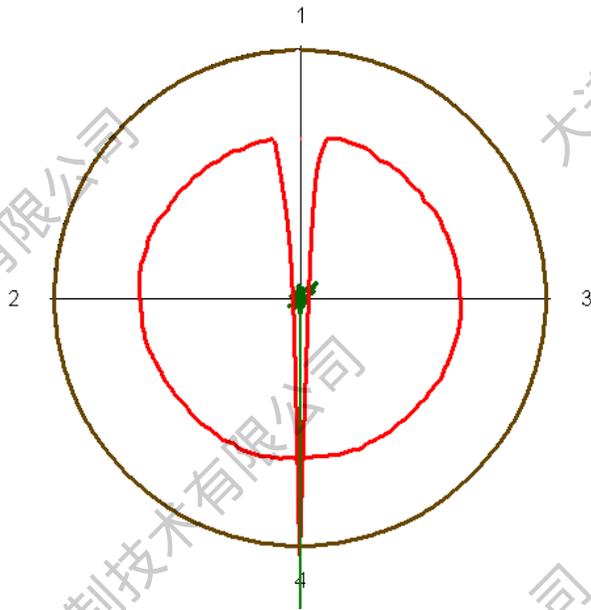


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## 直列式发动机的连杆缺陷

连杆缺陷示例:与气缸no.对应的1个峰值向内指向圆心。





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## BeCOMS® / BCom系统特点:

- 持续在线监测发动机状态
- 及早可靠探测异常现象；即使当发动机组件还未发生故障。
- 发动机停机检查或维修可以及时安排
- 无任何不必要的轴承检查
- 寿命长，无需维护
- 用固体颗粒和水监测润滑油的质量和劣化。
- 优化发动机的可用性和可靠性
- 发动机功率平衡



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## BeCOMS<sup>®</sup> / BCom优势

- ✓ 可用性和可靠性最大化
- ✓ 减少停机时间
- ✓ 降低操作和维护成本
- ✓ 由于摩擦而造成的引擎损坏不需要昂贵的修理



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## **motcom® loganalyser**

BeCOMS®/BCom和SiCOMS®/OCom日志的手动和自动在线分析软件

**motcom® loganalyser**完全由C++语言开发，无第三方附加的开发和分析工具

优势:

- 无需昂贵的工具许可证
- 独立于第三方制造商的发布/版本变更
- 软件安装简单
- 更多的分析能力可通过直接使用系统资源来分析
- 在新的操作系统版本中易于集成
- 分析功能的完全控制(不依赖第三方库和工具)
- 未来新客户的特殊要求的易于集成性

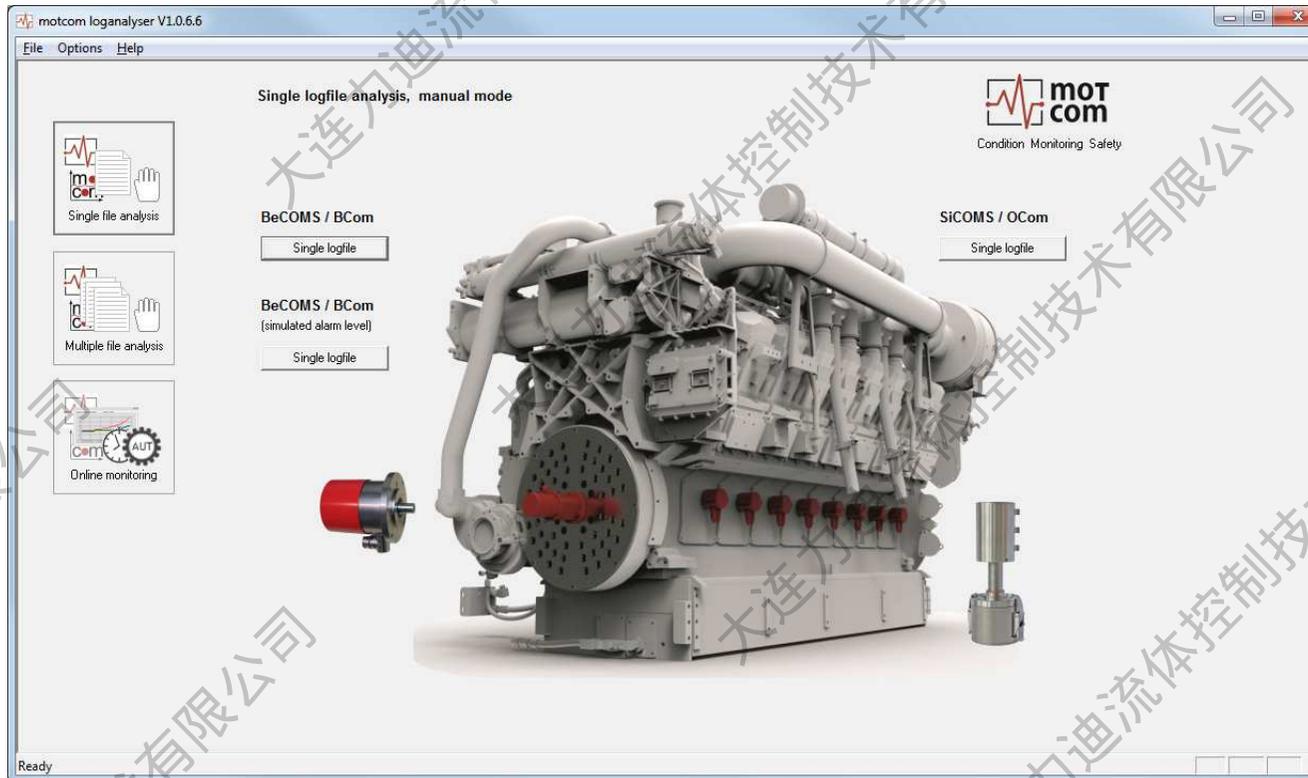


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## motcom® loganalyser



- 扩展和详细查看  
BCom和OCom系统  
收集的测量数据

- 先进的工具用于评  
估发动机状态“离  
线”

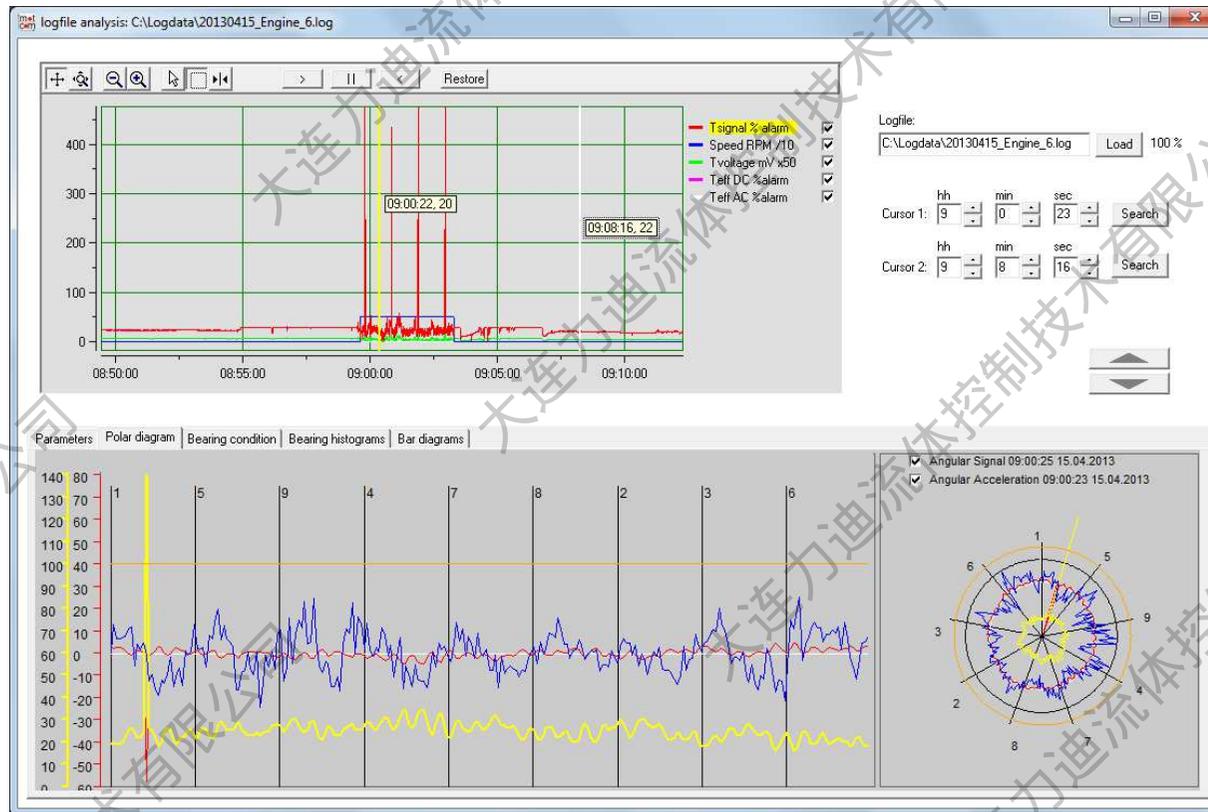
- 在线监测和长期趋  
势分析具有告知系  
统



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## motcom® loganalyser BCom / BeCOMS 单个文件分析



(离线监控)

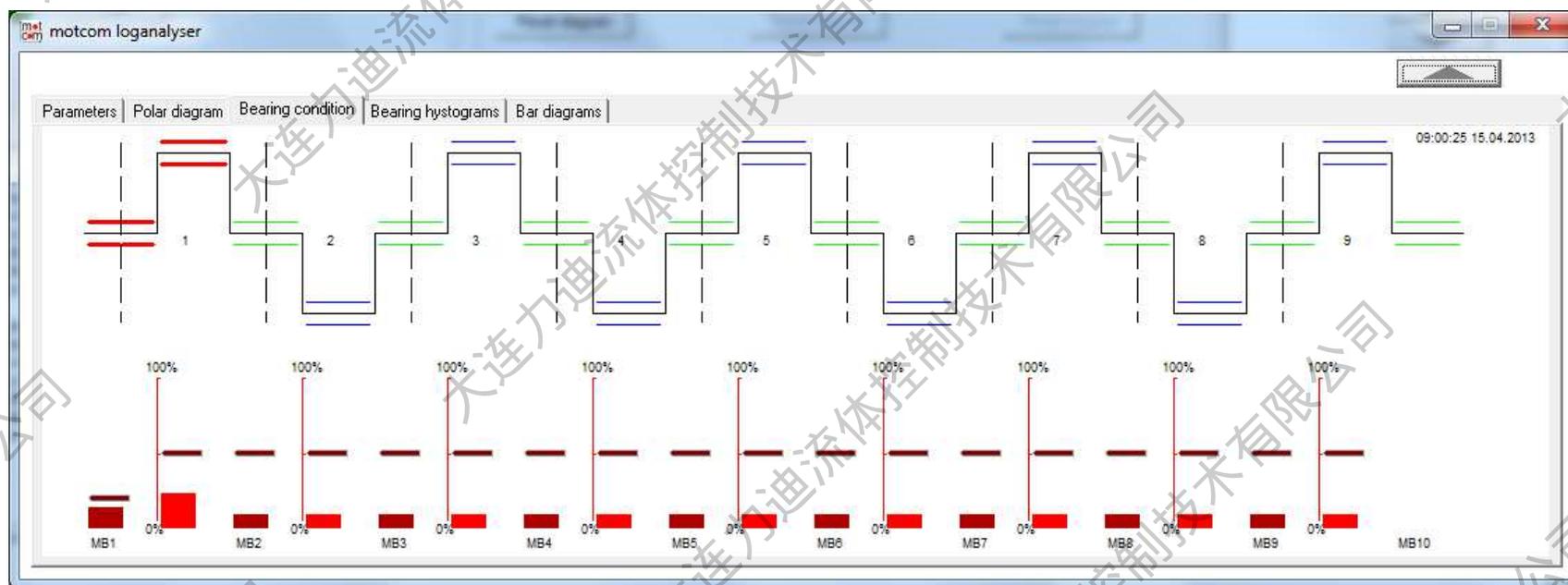
上图显示的是线性测量数据，底部图显示了在整个燃烧循环中测量的极坐标数据，这是最接近于线性图上选择的时间点。

它们是:

- 热电压与周期平均值有关
- 热电压占报警级别的百分之几
- 曲轴角加速度
- 100%的热信号报警级别



## motcom® loganalyser 轴承状态



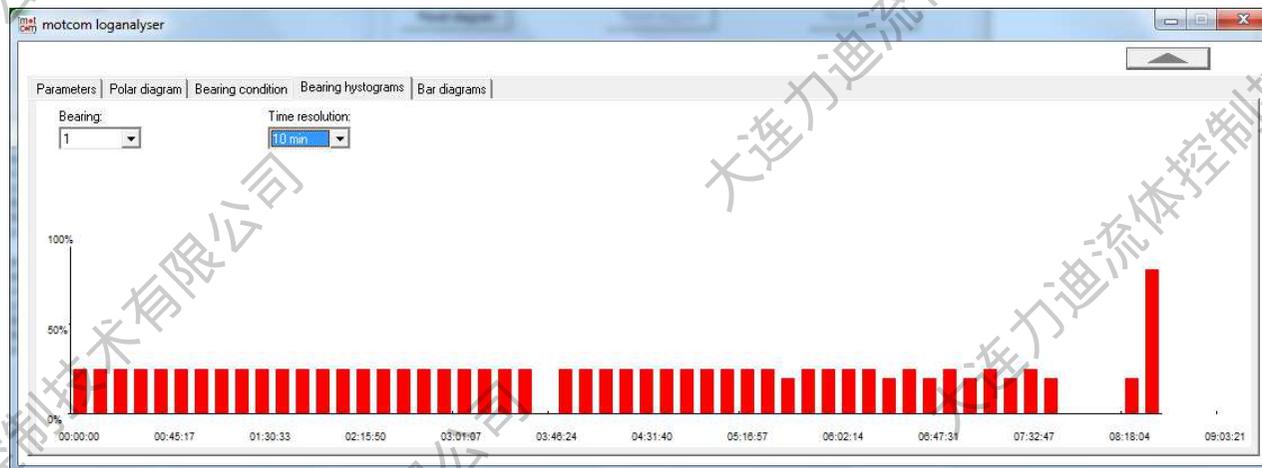
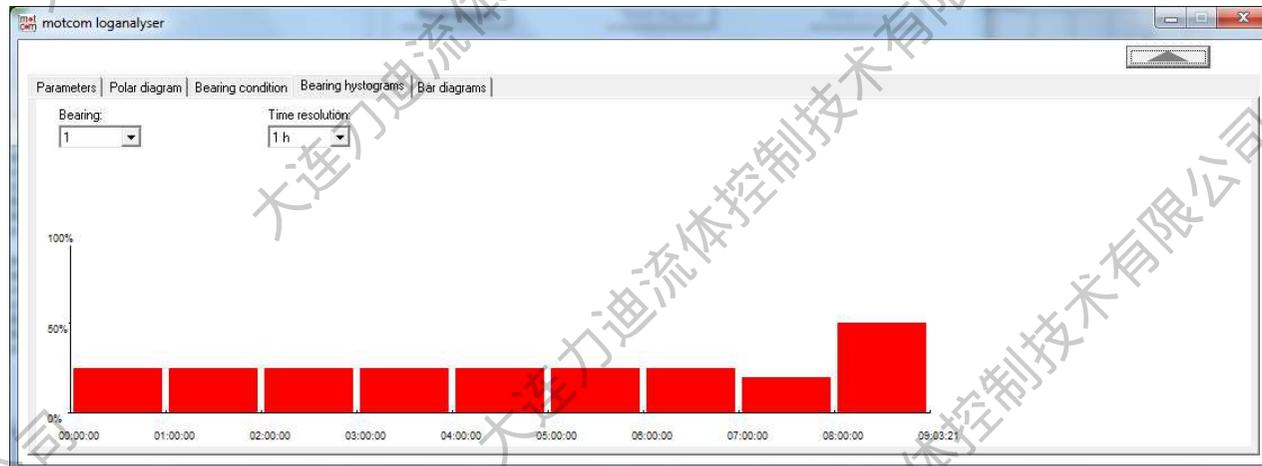
带摩擦点指示器的曲轴图示模型。蓝线显示大端轴承，绿线对应主轴承。如果选定时间点上，极坐标数据中直流报警水平的百分比的相对热信号值达到或超过100%，则轴承显示为红色线，并记录该轴承的摩擦点。每一条表示在线性图上两个光标之间的采样时间间隔内，该轴承上记录的总数据点的摩擦点百分比的最大值。



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## motcom® loganalyser 轴承直方图



这些柱状图表示由时间分辨率选项定义的时间间隔内的摩擦点数量，以百分比表示所选轴承此间隔内的数据点总数。大文件的默认时间分辨率设置为1或2小时。更改为显示更详细的图片：

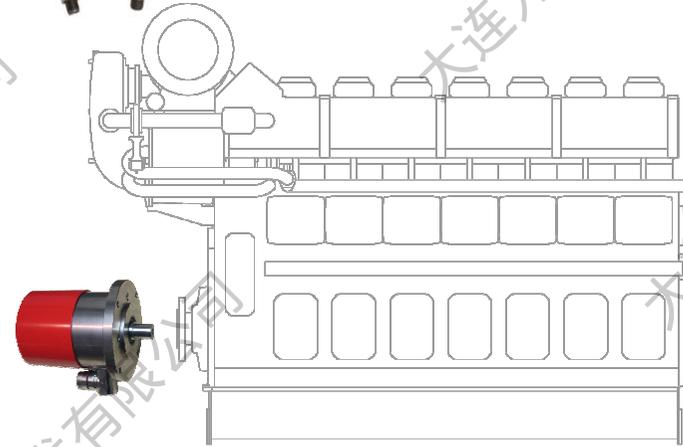


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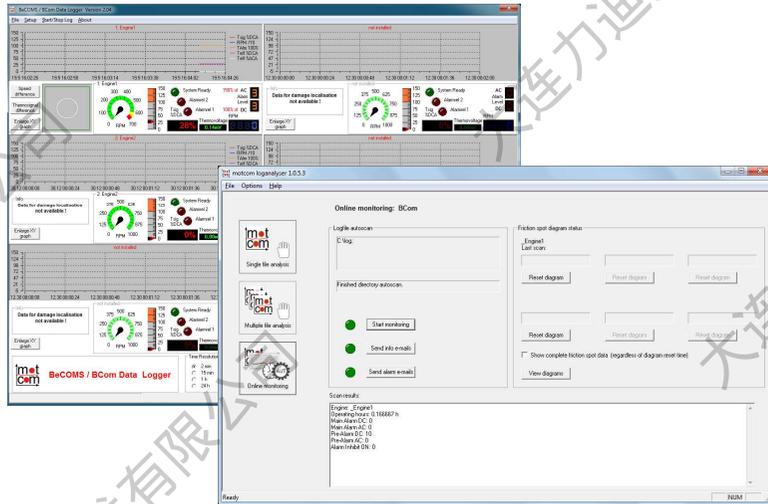


# motcom® loganalyser 在线监测

BCom 数据记录器和 loganalyser 同时在PC 端运行



BeCOMS / BCom 传感器安装在发动机上



本地报告



定期信息邮件



警报邮件

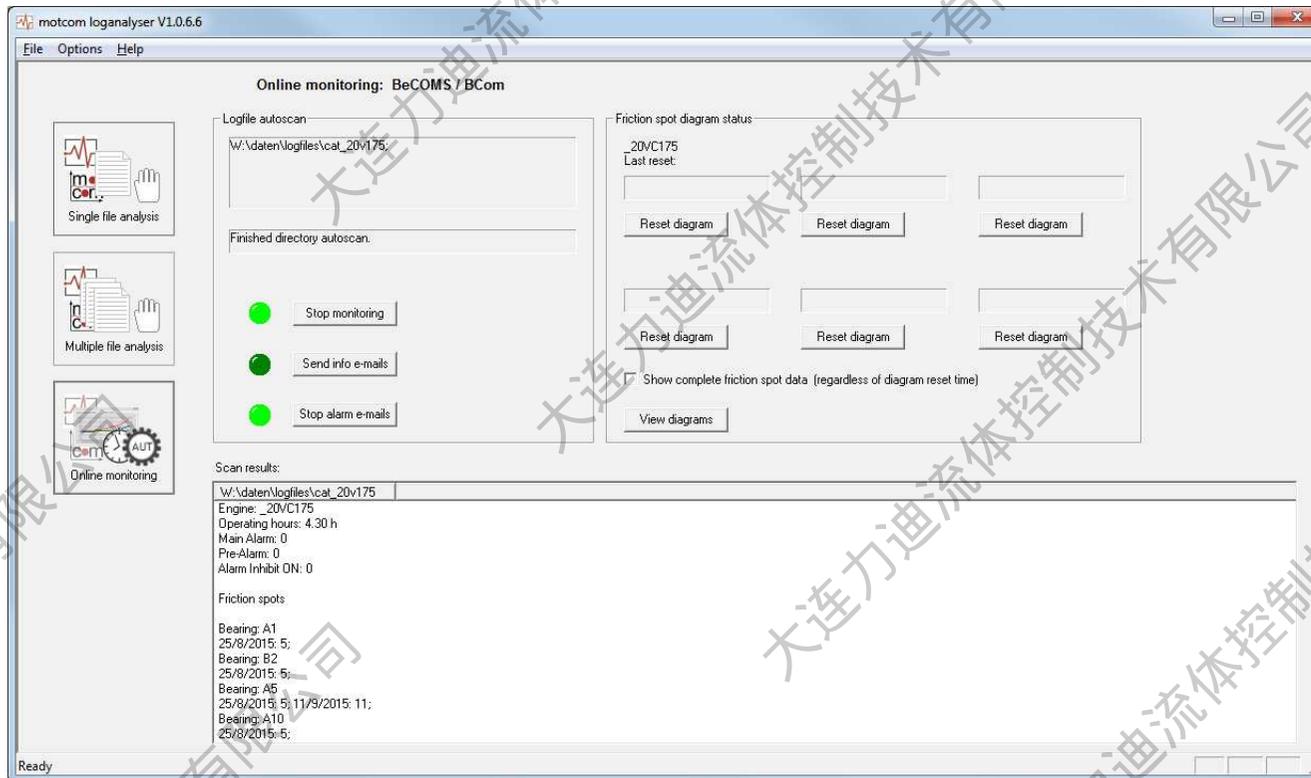


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## motcom® loganalyser 在线监测 (自动扫描)



自动扫描功能是日志数据长期趋势分析的工具

自动扫描可以作为一次性程序运行，也可以在与 BCom Logger 软件同样的特定时间间隔内定期执行。

电子邮件通知系统允许定期发送信息电子邮件，和/或在检测到警报或系统故障信息时立即发出“警报”电子邮件。

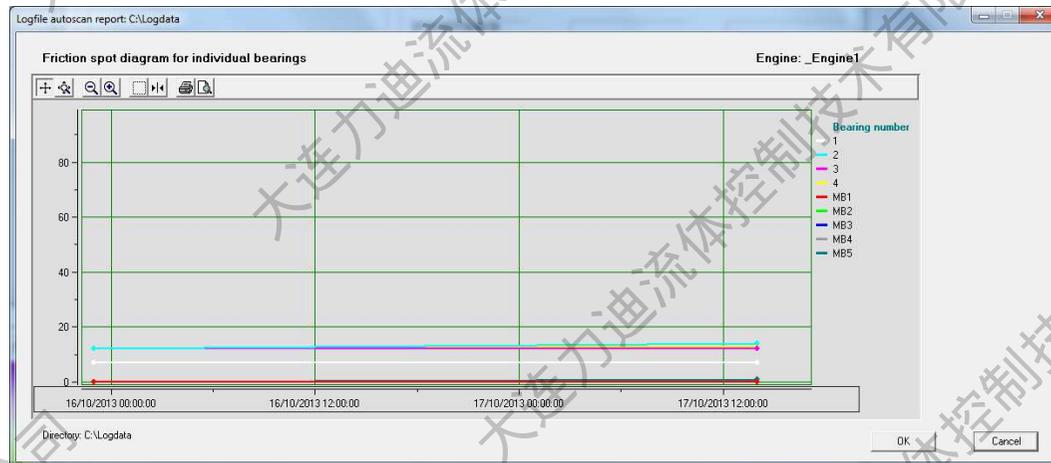


**MOT  
COM**

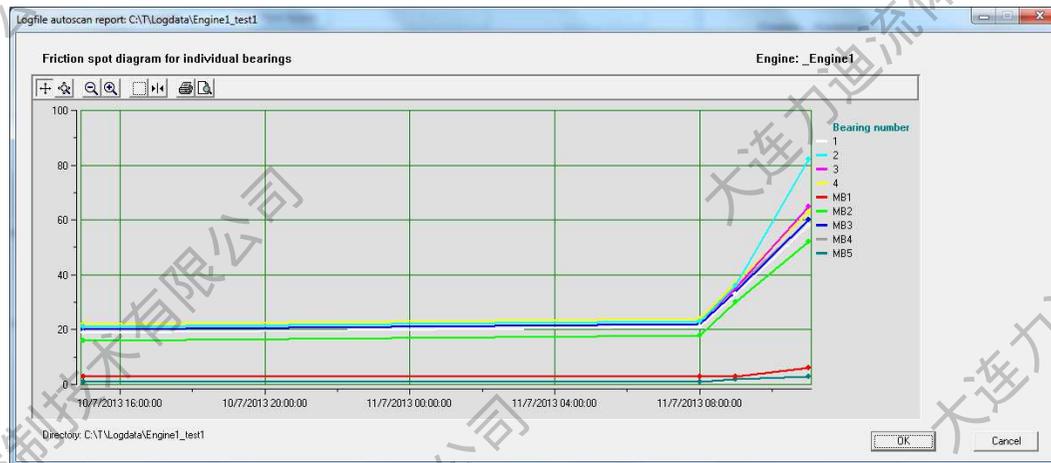
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## motcom® loganalyser 摩擦点图形



记录在日志文件中的摩擦点以每个扫描目录的单独窗口的累积图形式显示：



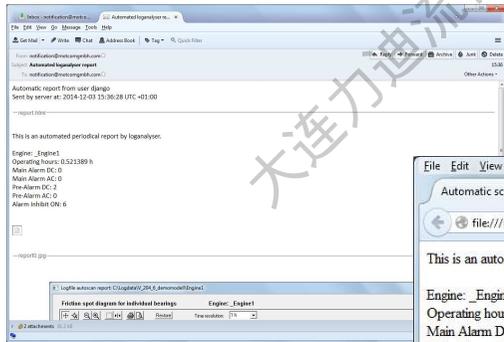
x轴上的每个点表示一个日志文件。下面是摩擦点高速发动机的图表：



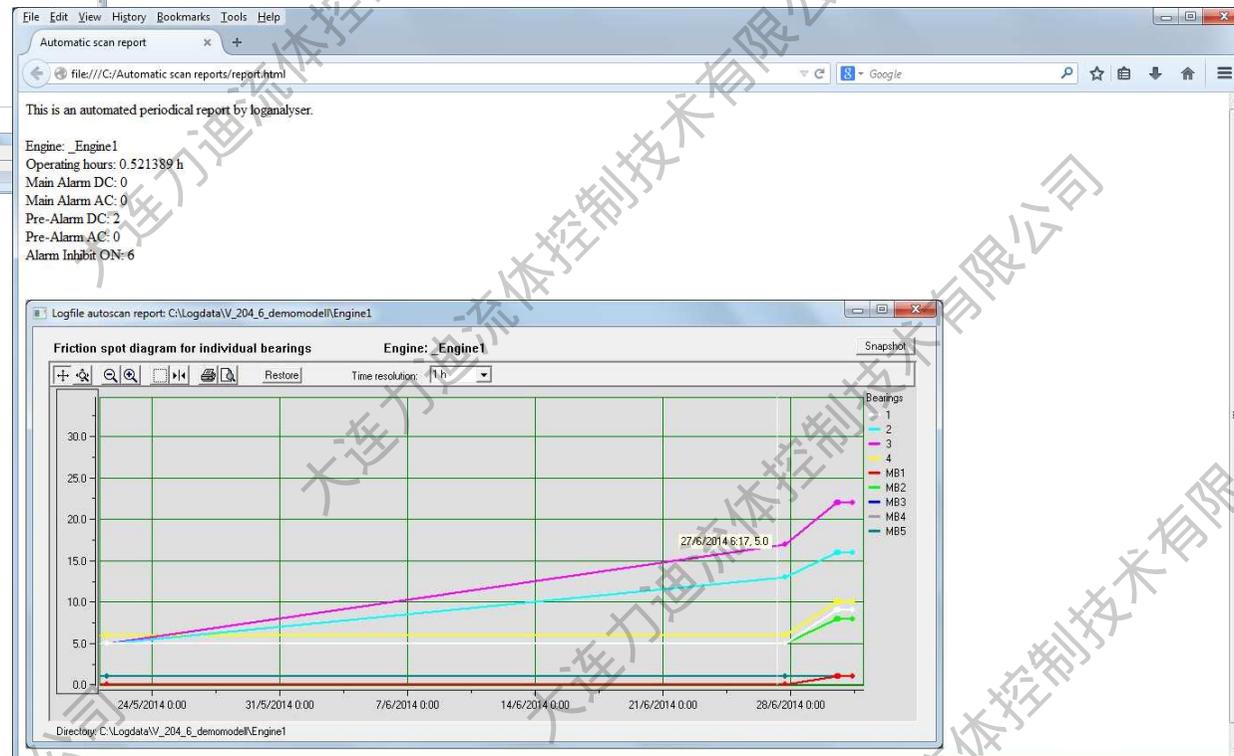
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## motcom® loganalyser 定期信息电子邮件



通知电子邮件附有HTML报告。它可以直接在电子邮件客户端或浏览器中查看：





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## 分析软件的特性和未来

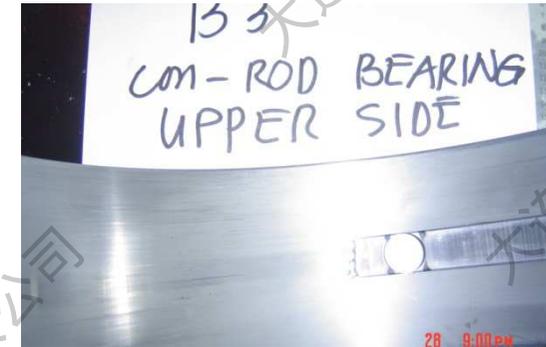
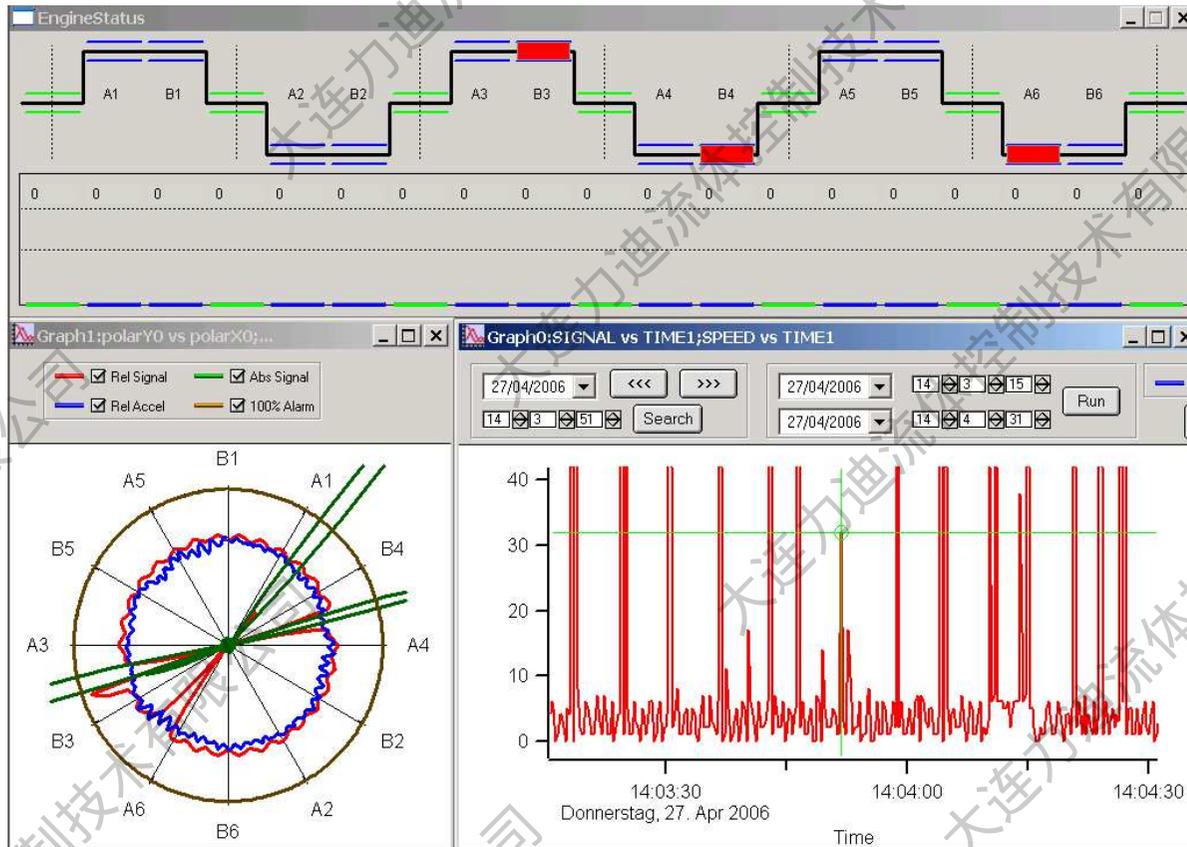
- ✓ 自动下载和分析日志文件
- ✓ 生成每日总结报告
- ✓ 持续监测润滑油状态
- ✓ 建立数据库和专家系统 (未来)



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## BeCOMS® 监测案例 连杆轴承故障



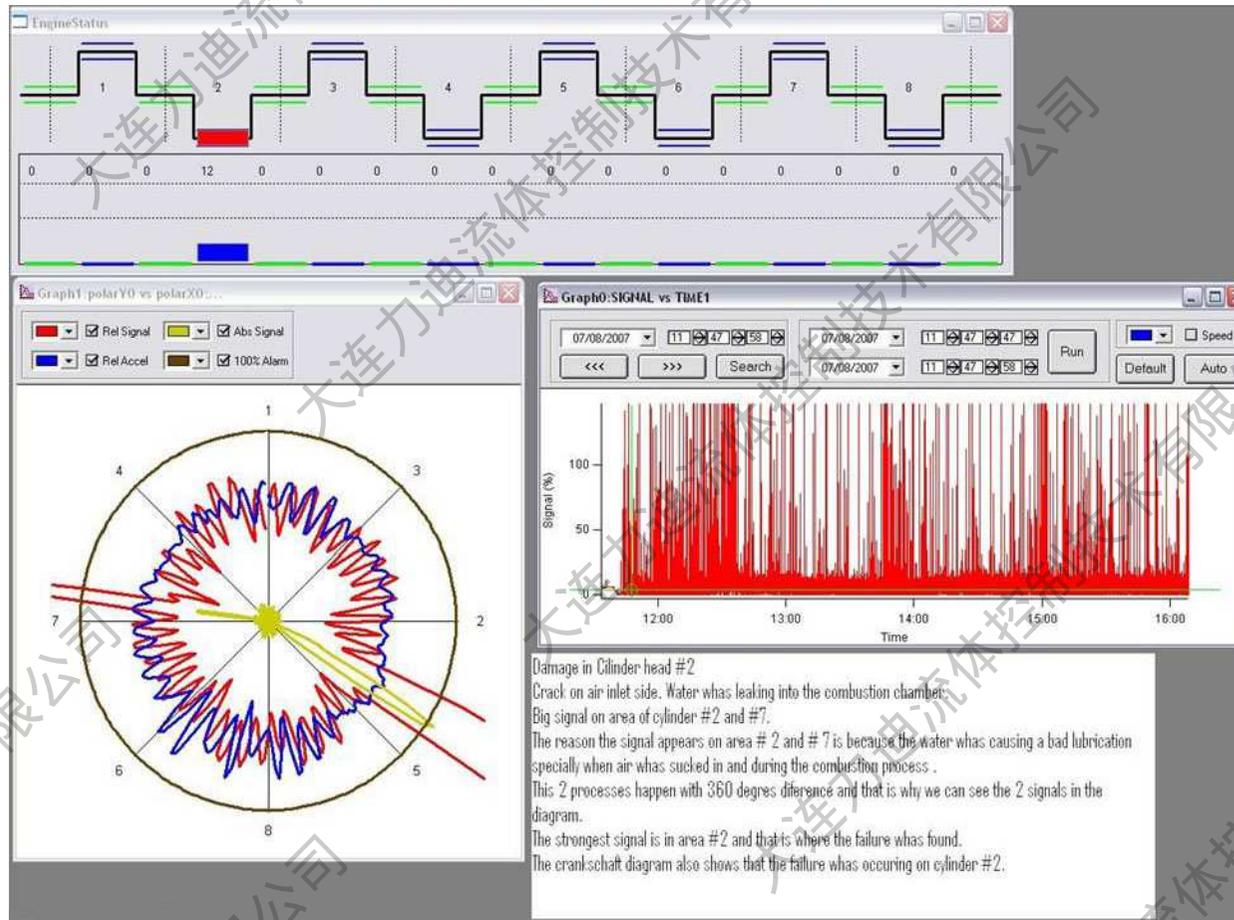


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## BeCOMS® 监测案例

## 气缸故障



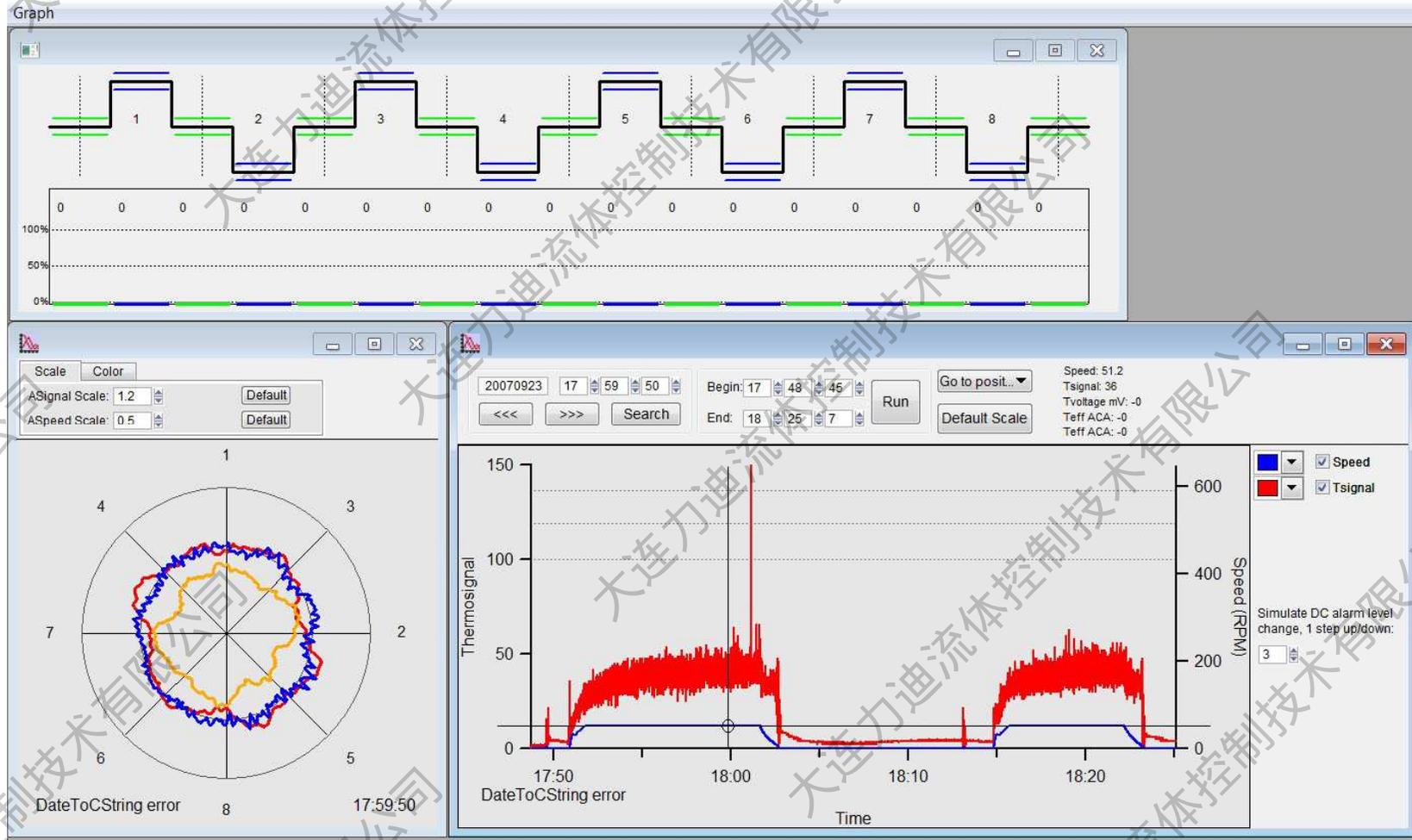


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## BeCOMS® 监测案例

## 润滑油中的水探测



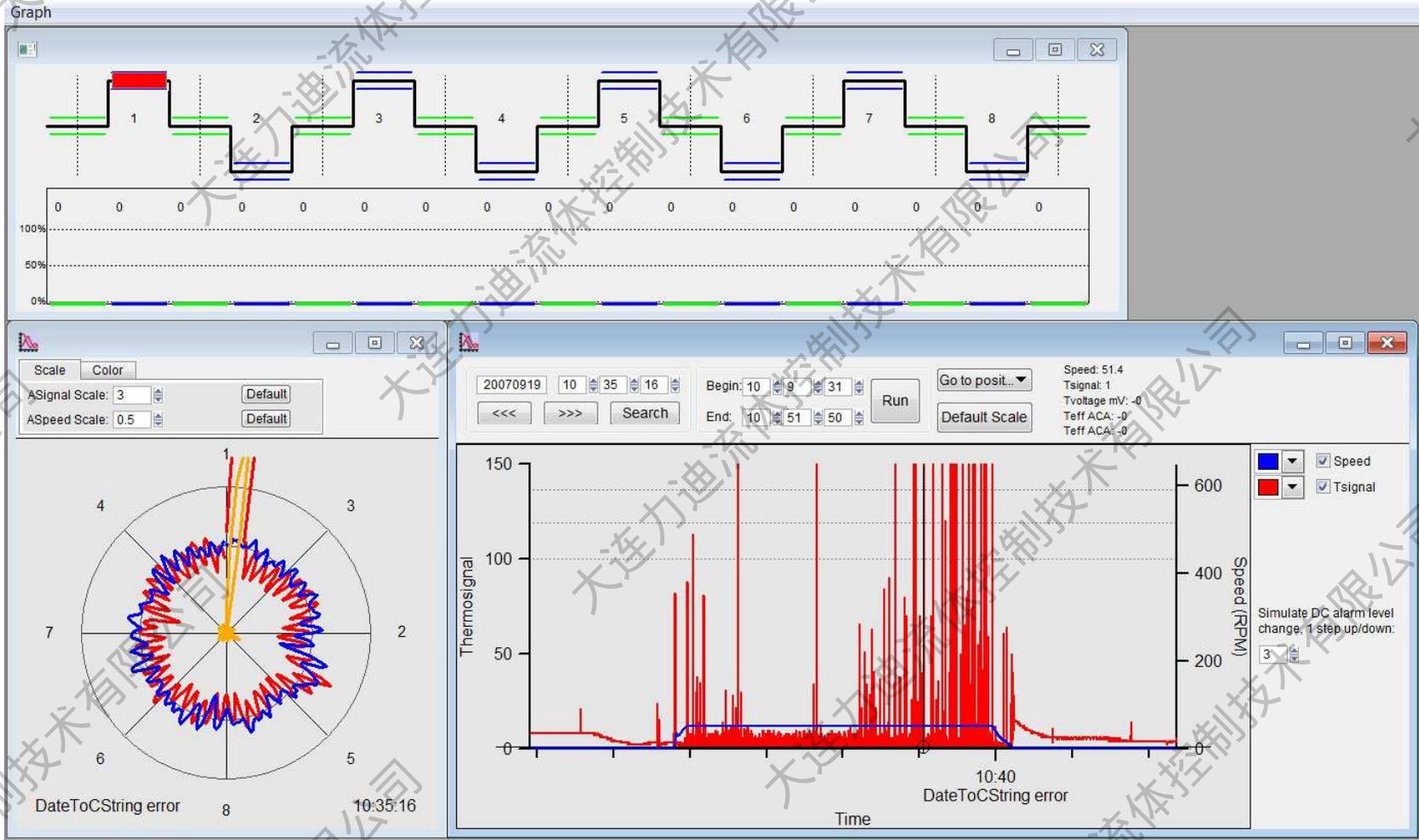


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## BeCOMS® 监测案例

## 轴承故障探测





## BEB 日报中的划痕



## BEB上的划痕





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巴氏合金层上的小洞





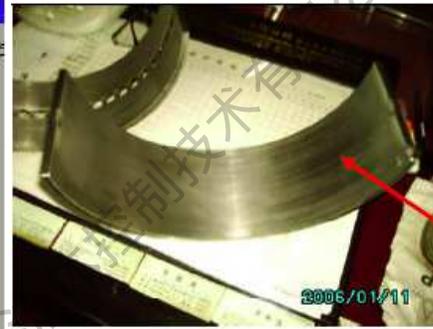
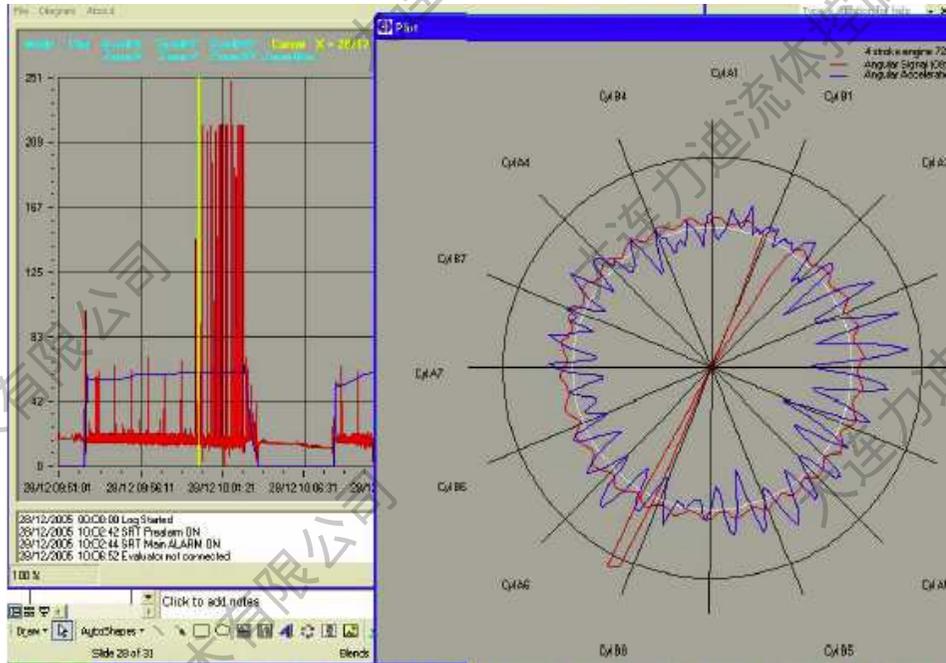
Condition Monitoring Safety



# 连杆轴承故障

趋势和极坐标图

缺陷图片



**B1 Con-rod  
Detection on  
28.12.2005 on  
DEUTZ 16M640  
DG#3**



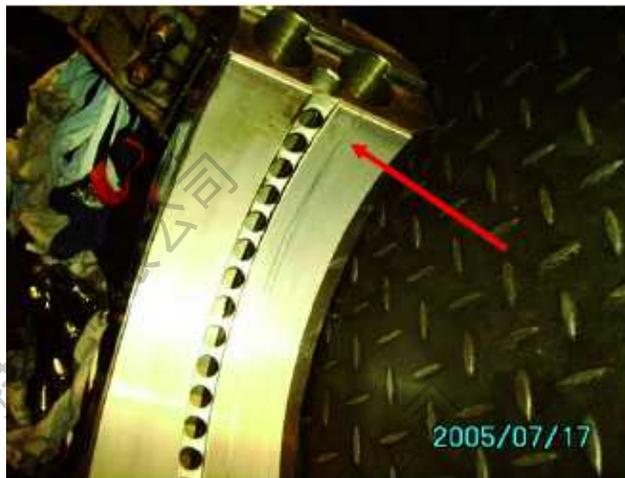
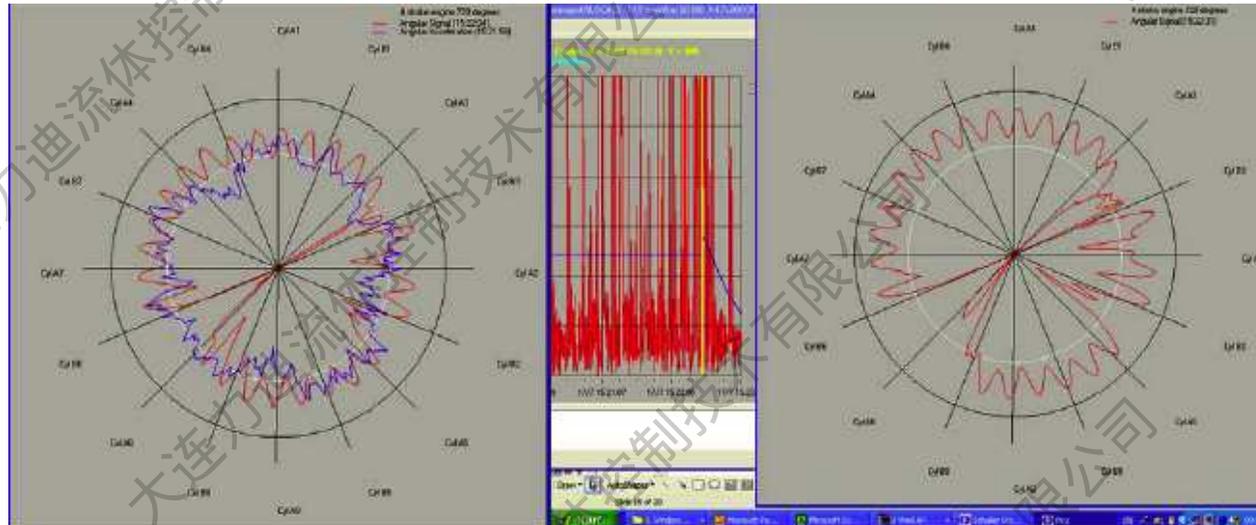
Condition Monitoring Safety



# 连杆故障

发动机类型DEUTZ 16M640

趋势 & 极坐标图



缺陷图片

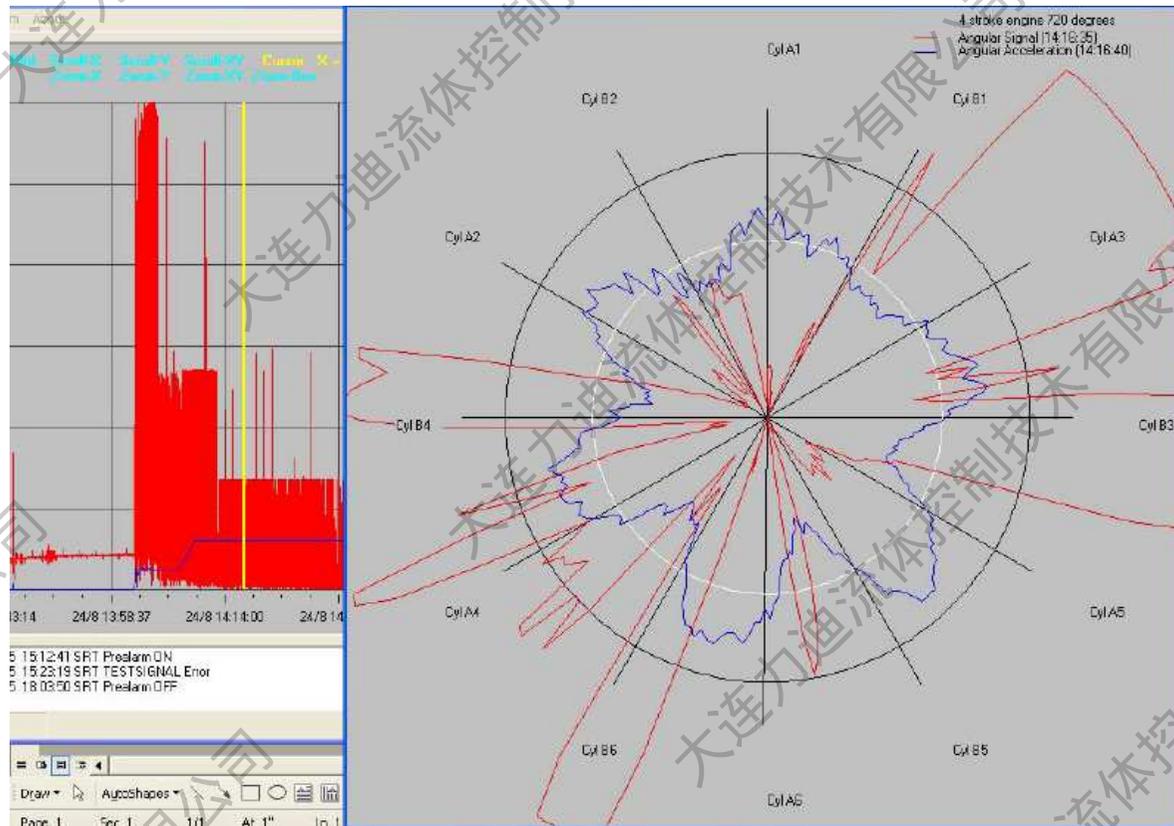


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# 主轴承

MIP – 菲律宾发电厂安装  
在主轴承隔室3 & 4之间的高摩擦探测



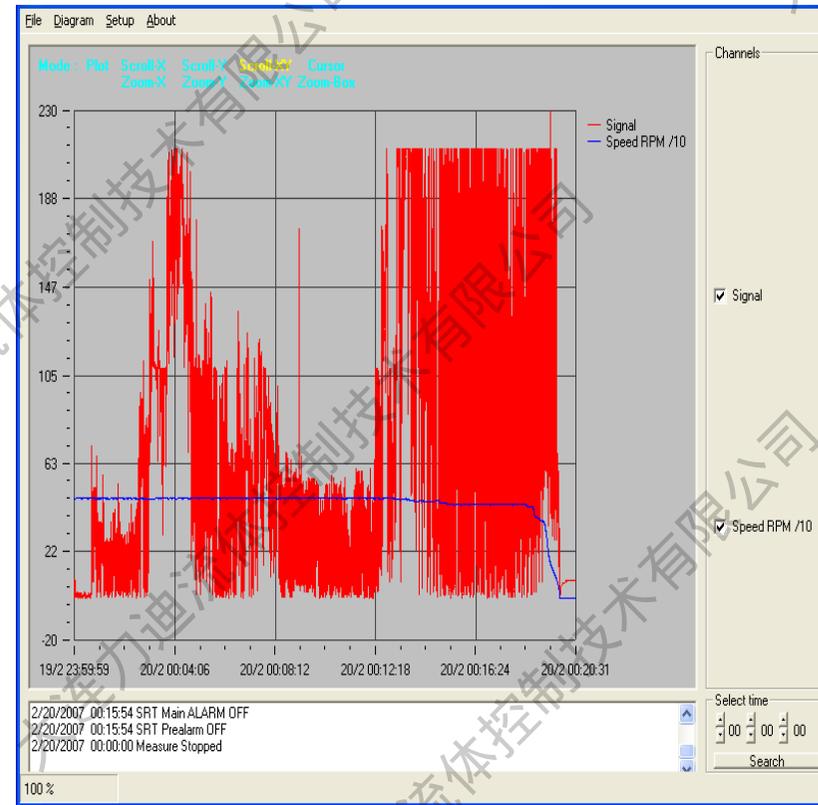
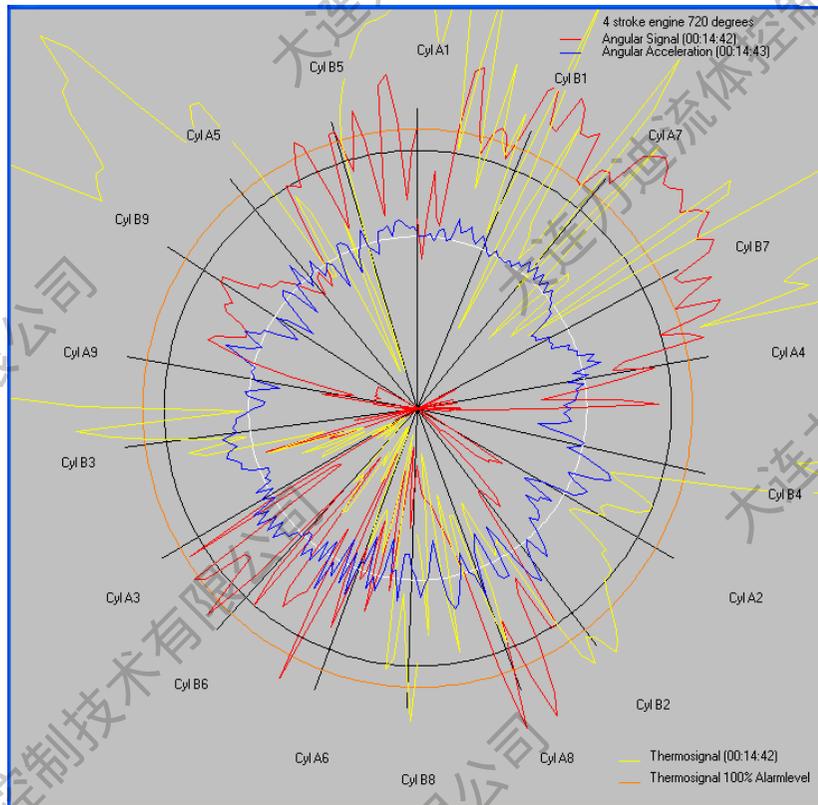


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# 主轴承

BeCOMS 在菲律宾的船舶上安装





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# 主轴承

缺陷图片





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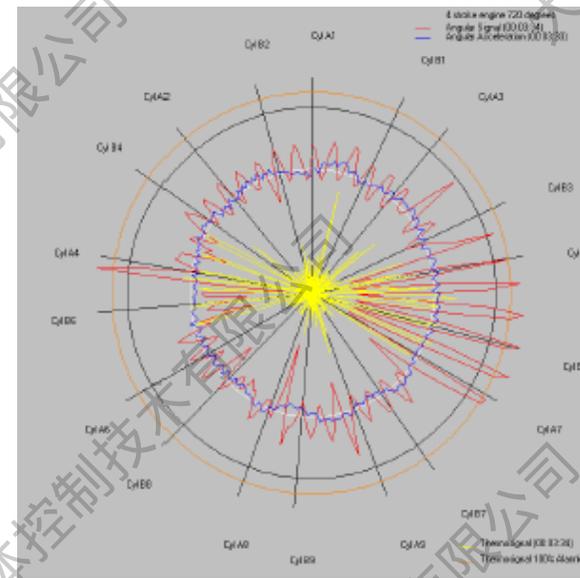
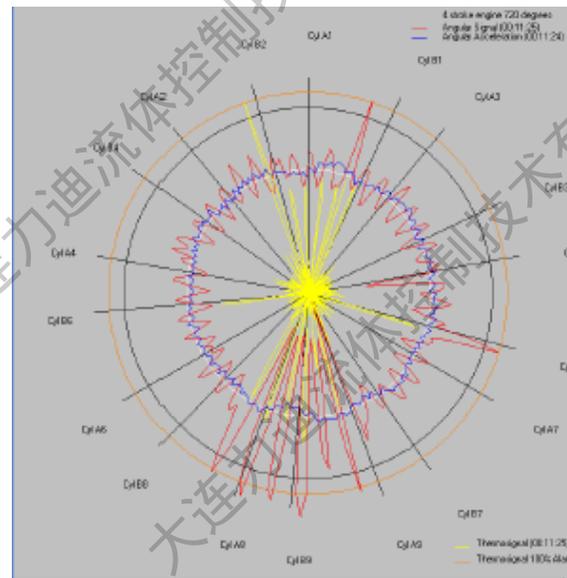
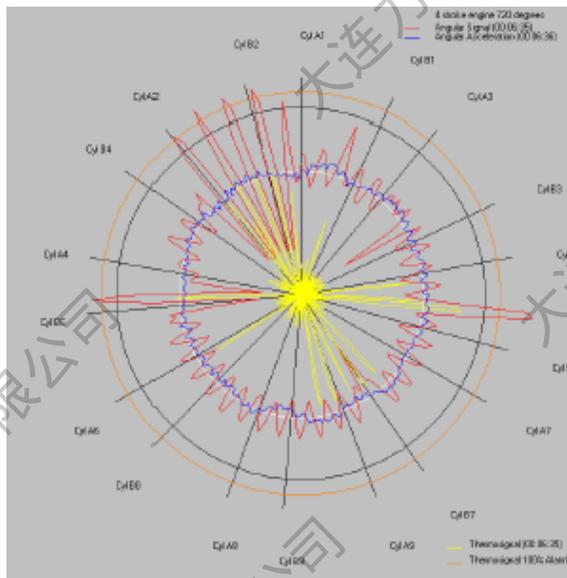
# “额外”探测



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## 缸套故障



中部美洲 **BeCOMS** 安装



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com**

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## 缸套故障

缺陷图片



Piston-Liner  
impending seizure  
problem  
at B6 Cylinder at  
DG#4

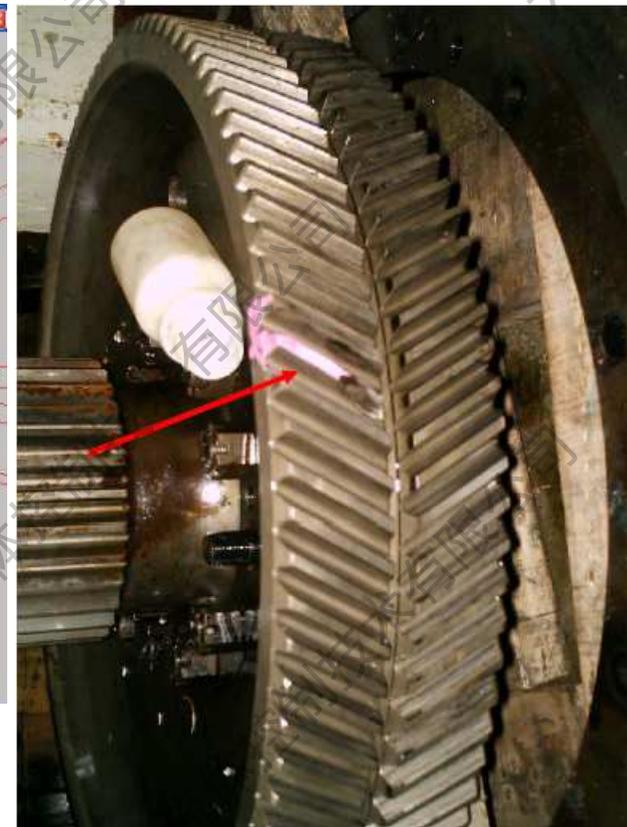
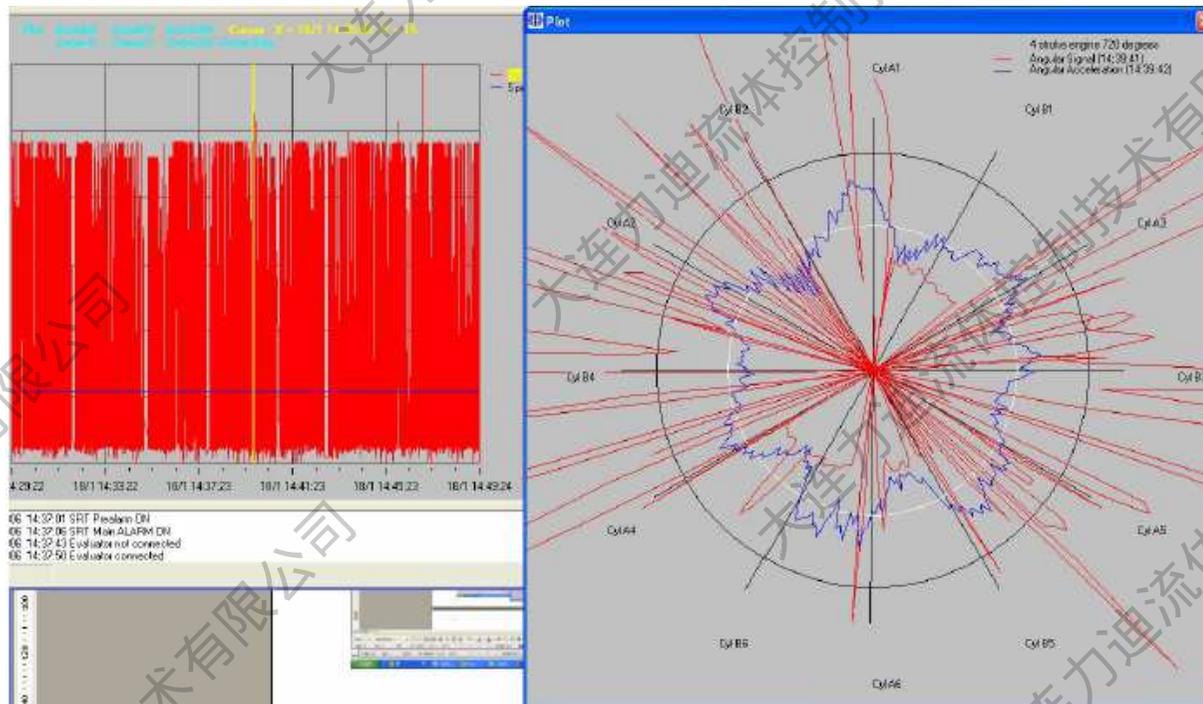


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## 主齿轮齿损坏

Pielstick 12PC2.5V, V-型, 额定转速514 RPM



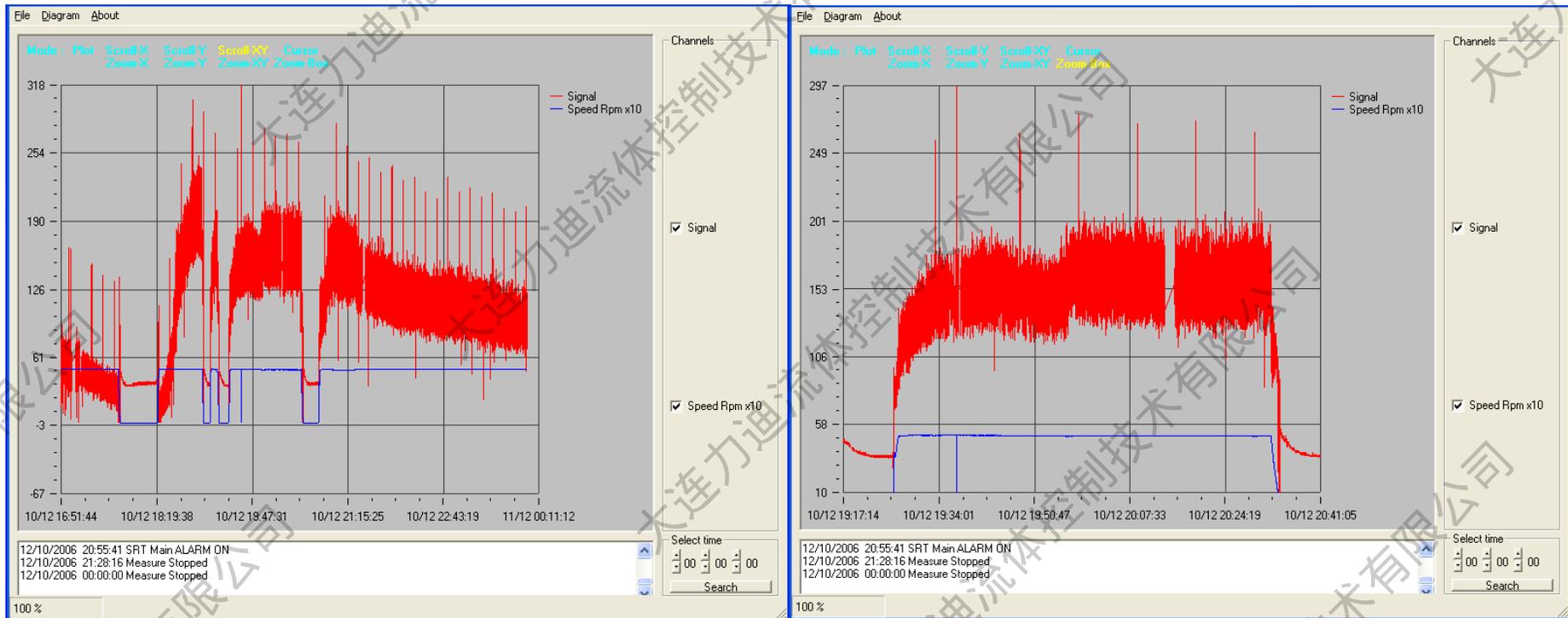
MIP – 菲律宾发电厂 BeCOMS 安装



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## 涡轮增压器轴承故障



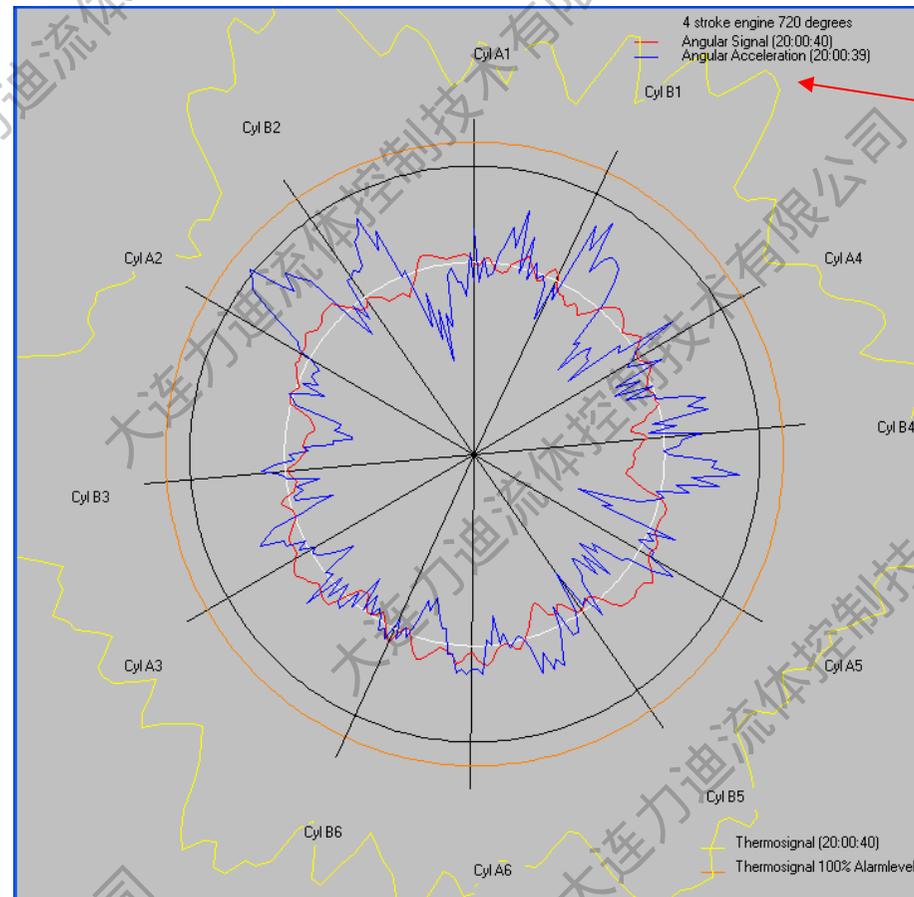
印尼(Lombok) - PLTD Ampenan BeCOMS 安装



Condition Monitoring Safety



## 涡轮增压器轴承故障



绝对读数显示外部摩擦



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## 涡轮增压器轴承故障



涡轮机一侧的轴承



叶轮侧的轴承

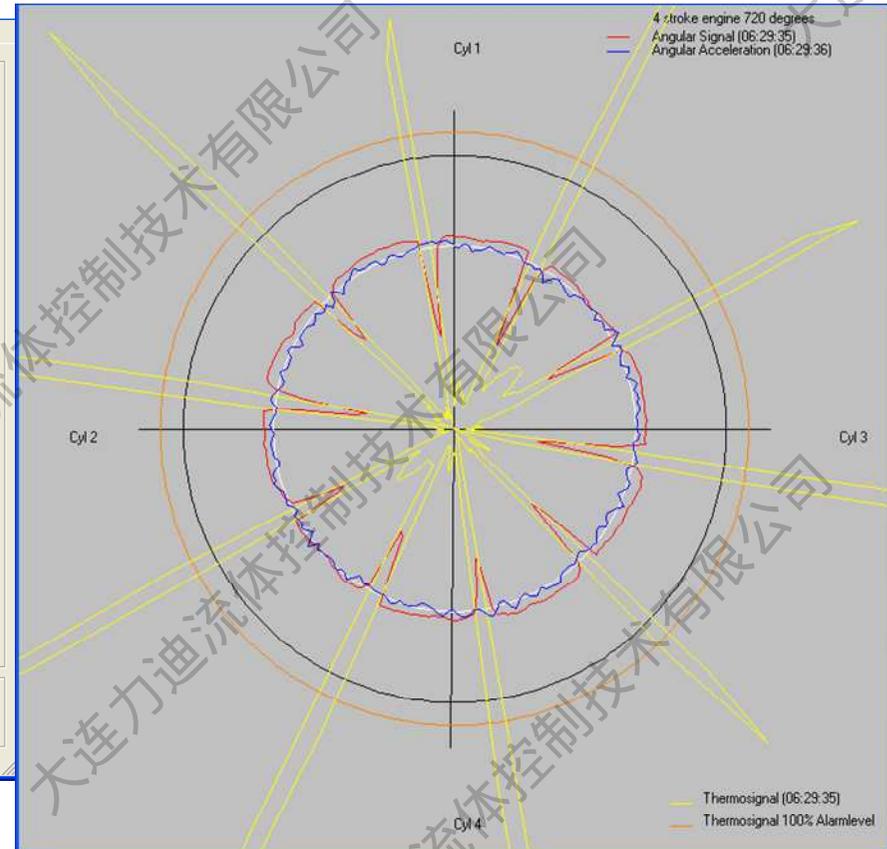
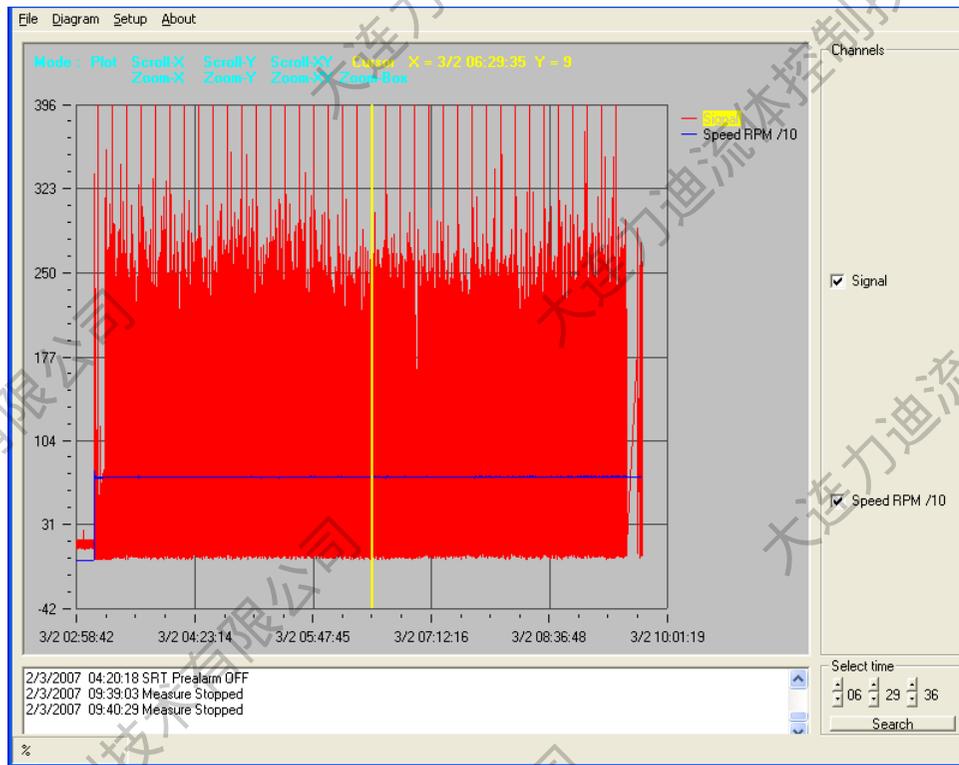


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# 交流发电机轴承

## BeCOMS 安装在航线船舶的辅助发电机上





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## 交流发电机轴承



缺陷图片

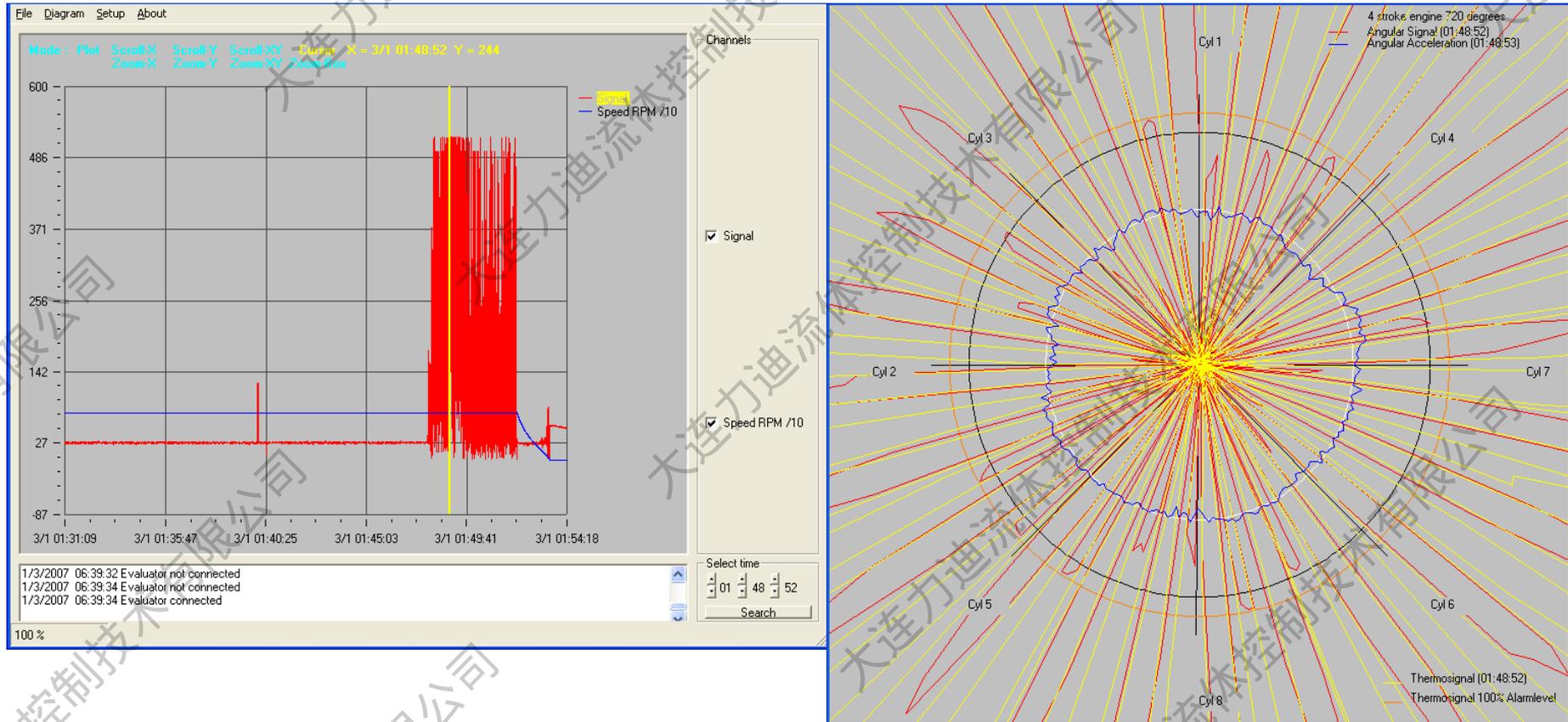


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# 主发电机故障

印尼, 加里曼丹 - PLTD打拉根 BeCOMS安装



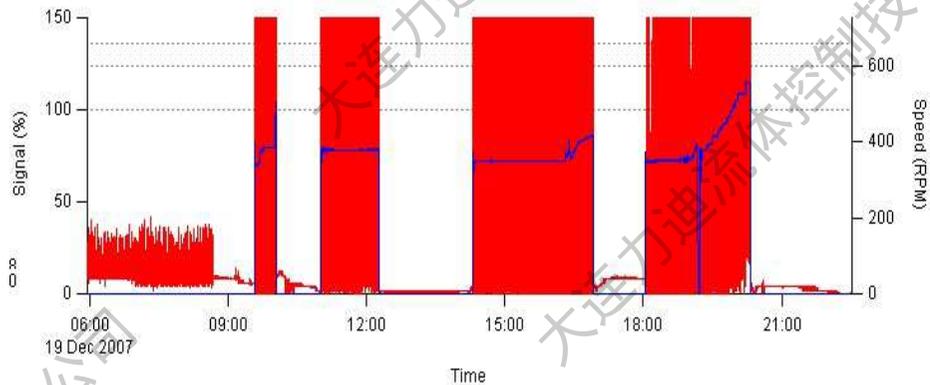


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# 非球面轴承 & 缸套

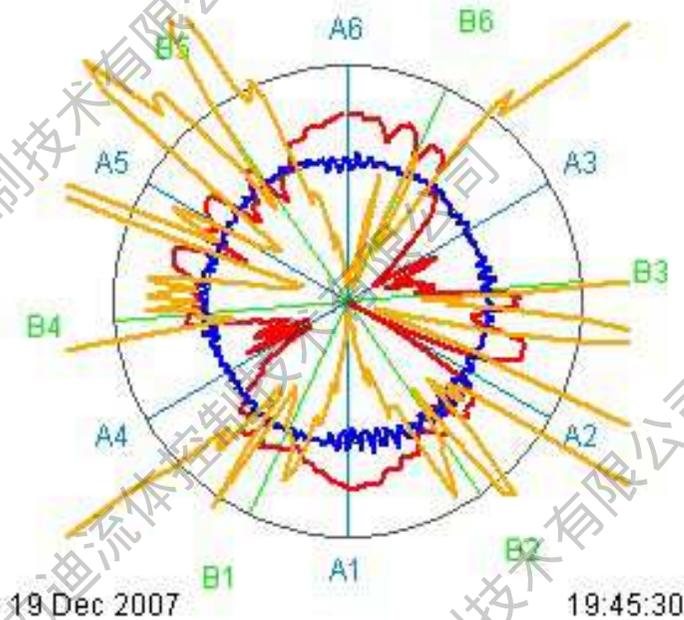
BeCOMS安装在苏尔寿12ZV40/48 发动机发现的缺陷



**Log File :** 20071219\_PLTD Ampenan Sulzer 12ZV40\_48 DG#02.log  
**Version :** BECOMS Version 1.11\_15 26.12.2006  
**Log Date :** 20071219

**Log Message**

00:00:00 Log Started  
09:42:46 SRT Prealarm AC ON  
09:42:46 SRT Prealarm ON  
09:42:51 SRT Prealarm AC OFF  
09:42:51 SRT Prealarm OFF  
10:02:14 SRT Main ALARM AC ON  
10:02:14 SRT Prealarm AC ON  
10:02:14 SRT Main ALARM ON  
10:02:14 SRT Prealarm ON  
10:12:02 SRT Main ALARM AC OFF  
10:12:02 SRT Prealarm AC OFF  
10:12:02 SRT Main ALARM OFF  
10:12:02 SRT Prealarm OFF  
11:22:20 SRT Prealarm AC ON  
11:22:20 SRT Prealarm ON





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## 非球面轴承 & 缸套

BeCOMS安装在苏尔寿12ZV40/48 发动机发现的缺陷

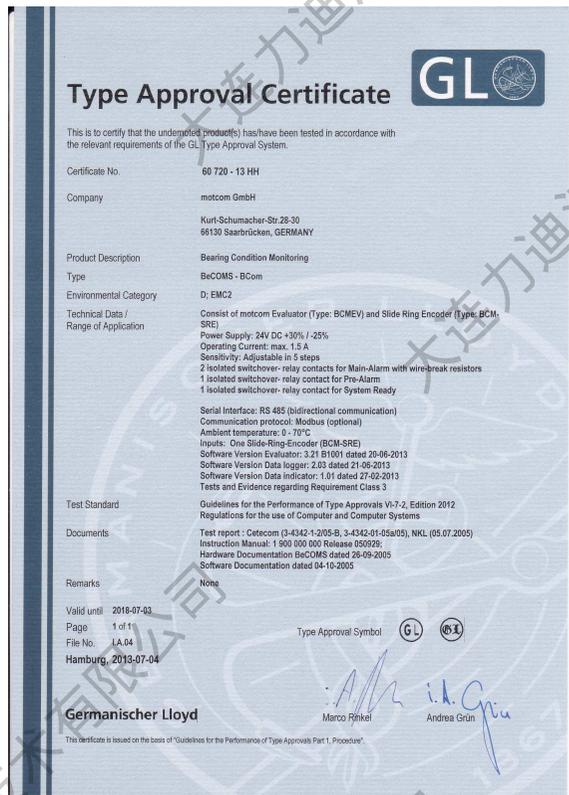




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